# RKAH an arkto carryus

Tarth is just too small and fragile a basket for manking to keep all its eggs in.

BIRLA HIGH SCHOOL, KOLKATA

# 19th Annual Internatioal Space Settlement Design Competition Proposing Team Data 2012

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	SHMAN	[X](16)
910		[%](16)
	CHOUDHURY	[X](16)
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MEETA SHAILENDRA RENU BUBNA



I understand that if our Team qualifies for the International Space Settlement Design Finalist Competition July 27 - 30, we will be expected to finance our own travel to/from Nassau Bay,

Responsible Teacher/Advisor Signature

23-03-2012

Date

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# 1. 0 Executive Summary

For a race that lives on elevation and progress, and that seeks to manipulate even the most dangerous entities to fit in accordance with its needs, the glorious sun that forms the greatest attraction. And so, in response to the request of the Foundation Society, Northdonning Heedwell presents the Arkah space settlement. A settlement that represents the advent of human race in the paradigm of space mining and harvesting of space resources. A settlement that battles the sun headlong, taming its forces into advancement of human civilization. A settlement that looks to take astronomical studies and researches to the next level and hopes that the Miracle metal 'reardonium' puts an end to the worries surrounding the shortage of minerals. Arkah's design is not all about a few shapes coming together; it has been made such to incorporate the needs whether it is the comfort of the Arkahns or business development. Safety, efficiency and aesthetics form the cornerstone of the settlement's design. Living in communities, Arkahns are provided with complete luxury and facilities which make Arkah a place for them to discover their full potential. Since, almost all labour would be undertaken by automation, humans are left with a sole purpose – to enjoy and socialize. Not only advanced technology and scientific factors, but what makes Arkah perfect is innovation. Welcome this blend of innovation and science, introduce it to the world as just another invention of science, but one which looks after the needs of all, from nature to human community.

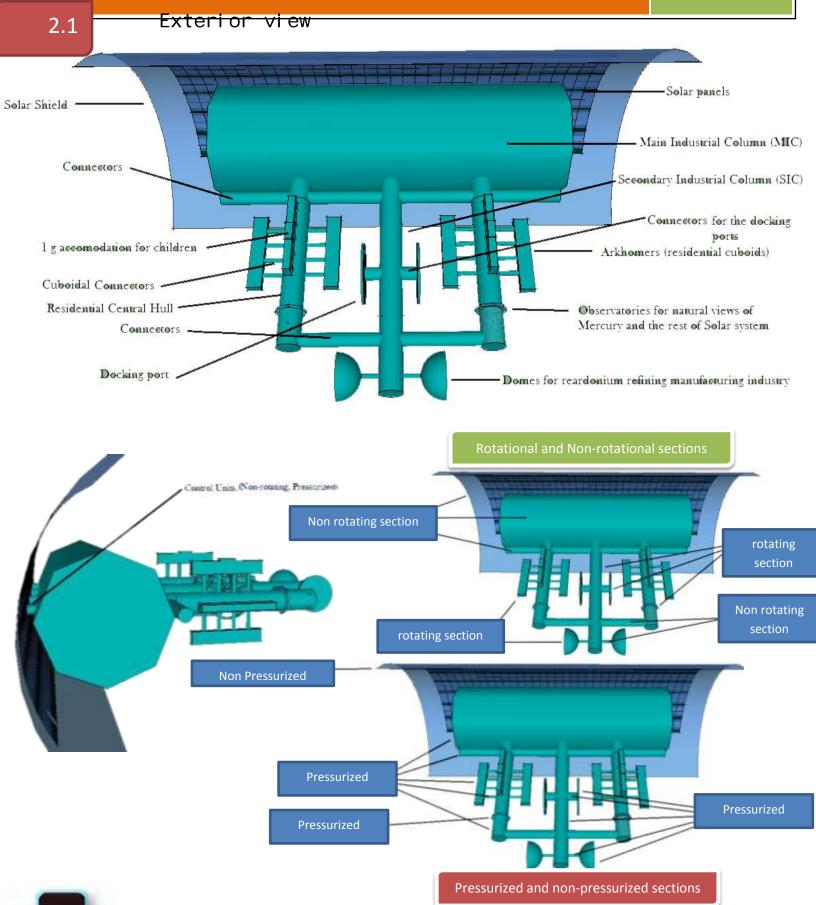
#### Features:

- Arkah incorporates a structural plan that portrays the expansion plans of the residential and commercial areas
  requiring minimum change in the structure and thus not interfering in the normal working of the settlement.
- Among countless structural adaptations, the unique style of solar shield enables natural sunlight to enter the
  residential and commercial areas, but protects them from the harmful solar radiations. Also, windows have been
  provided in the residential and commercial areas, so that natural sunlight can pass through.
- A wave of innovative operational systems ranging from day and night systems, efficient network plan, fast transportation network to using advanced technologies for food production add to the efficiency of the settlement.
- The beautiful cum luxurious houses coupled with fascination recreational facilities seeks to fulfil those desires which were long awaited by the Arkahns
- Automation used all through the settlement would result in increased productivity and efficiency. Thus, Arkah
  would experience better facilities, and business operations. Automation services look to aid productivity on the
  settlement alongside forming the core of industrial operations.
- Arkah has taken in consideration financial and time constraints to design a business proposal. To have Arkah operational, it will take 21 years which reflects a remarkable speed with efficiently using the resources.



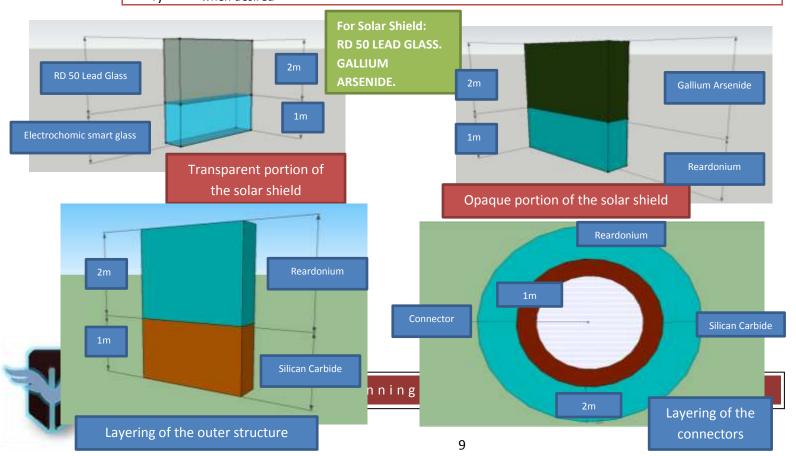






#### Attributes and uses of large enclosed volumes:-

S.No.	Location	Use
1	Solar Shield with solar panels	To prevent harmful radiations from entering the satellite and to allow natural sunlight to enter the settlement. These qualities are achieved by using special materials like RD50 Lead Glass, etc. which is transparent as well as repels radiation. The edges of our shield are transparent while the middle portion is opaque, built of Reardonium to prevent radiation. Solar panels are placed over this opaque portion of the shield.
2	Main Industrial Column (MIC)	This section of the settlement is an octagonal cylinder-like structure which will house 8 industries namely Processed food and drinks, Medical, Metal, Paints, Clothes and Spacesuit, Electronics, and Stationary. It will also house the Energy Storage unit, Robot Storage unit and Air Management Unit. Thus this is the primary industrial hub of our settlement. It is non-rotational and has no gravity.
3	Connector s	Their primary use is to increase the structural strength and stability of our settlement. They are also being used for transportation of people and goods throughout the settlement.
4	Residentia I Cuboids	Each residential cuboid (of a total of 8) has been divided into 4 levels in order to achieve the desired gravity at the respective levels. The lowermost level (towards the residential connector) comprises of the residential and commercial areas. The next level houses the agriculture sector. The next level below consists of the waste and water management units. The last level comprises of schools for children at 1g. But this level is present in only 2 cuboids (refer to overall design diagrams). They are rotational and they rotate about their own axis.
5	Secondary Industrial Column (SIC)	This cylinder has been divided into three sections, namely, Storage (It is to provide cargo warehousing for customs purposes and storage while waiting for transfer to other ships, Spacecraft Maintenance and Reardonium refining and manufacturing (0g) (in order when coming from the MIC towards the industrial domes). This cylinder consists of two rotational domes at the end.
6	Domes	There are 2 domes in our settlement. Each dome has been divided into 3 levels with a suitable RPM to get the desired variable gravity for the Reardonium refining manufacturing units. They are thus rotational.
7	Docking Ports	There are 2 ports in our settlement. One of them is for usage by humans and the other is for goods and freight. It has a capacity of handling 8 spacecraft at one instance. Thus, a total of 16 crafts can dock at a moment. It has no gravity.
8	Observato ry	There are 2 observatories in our settlement. They provide the view of the surface of Mercury as and when desired



D I M E N S I O N S

.No	Location	Shape	Dimensions	Total Surface Area (in m²)	Volume (in m³)
	Residential Central Hull	Cylinder	Radius=250m Height=3000m	10214285.7	1178571428.57
	Connector(from RCH to Residential Cuboid)	Cylinder	Radius=50 m Height=400m	4525713.92	100571428.57
	Main Connector 1	Cylinder	Radius=150 m Height=7600m	7307142.85	537428528
	Main Connector 2	Cylinder	Radius=150m Height=3600m	3535714.28	254571408
th.	Connectors (between MIC and Solar Shield)	Cylinder	Radius=100m Height=200m	754285.70	25142856
000	Main Industrial Column	Octagonal Cylinder	Side=1000m Length=9000m	81656854.249	43423692300
	Secondary Industrial Column	Cylinder	Radius=250m Height=4300m	7149999.99	84464285.1
EII.	Observatory	Octagonal Cylinder	Side=250m Height=50m	621708.616	10542715.44
87	Residential Cuboid	Cuboid	Height=350m Length=1670m Breadth=150m	12596571.44	606750000
ıo	Solar Shield	Curved rectangle	Length=12000m Breadth=8000m	96000000	288000000
1	Docking port	Ring	Inner radius=600m Outer Radius=650m Height=50m	Inner Surface Area=377142.857 Outer surface Area=408571.428	20428571
12	Domes	Hemi-Sphere	Radius=477m	3495789.527	454797966.846
13	Connector( from Docking Port to SIC)	Cylinder	Radius=150m Height=350m	942857,14	50199996
14	Connector(from Domes to SIC)	Cylinder	Radius=50m Height=226.71m	173931.98	3562584.41

#### Structural Interface between rotating and non-rotating structures:-

The structural interface used in our settlement will comprise of a system of tapered roller bearings that would separate the rotational section from the non-rotational section in every case it has been used, i.e. for the rotation of the residential areas and the industrial domes, and would help in the rotation of the these sections. The tapered roller bearings consist of tapered rollers such that each one's axis converges at the primary axis of the bearing. They are capable of taking large radial and axial forces. They are made up of reardonium. This is because Reardonium has the property of self-lubrication, thus this would help us by providing a very low friction, reduce brinelling and by increasing its life.

#### Locations with their respective gravity and the Justification for its usage-

S.No.	Location	Magnitude used	Justification
1	Industries	0g	Og is better than most other gravity environments for manufacturing.
2	Heavy Manufacturing	0g	Og is better than most other gravity environments for manufacturing.
3	Connectors	0g	For easy transportation of people and to provide extra stability and connectivity to the settlement.
4	Storage	0g	For easy handling of cargo.
5	Reardonium Refining and Manufacturing	0g, 0.3g, 0.4g, 0.5g	Variable Gravity environments are required for Reardonium refining and Manufacturing to create a wider range of desirable material properties
6	Residential Areas	0.75g	Adults prefer staying between 0.7g to 0.8g
7	Commercial Areas	0.75g	Commercial Areas are present along with the residential areas.
8	Agriculture	0.85g	Conditions similar to earth are required for agriculture.



9	Waste Management	0.95g	To prevent unwanted scattering of wastes (which may happen in case of 0 g).
10	Schools for Children	1g	Children need to spend at least 3 hours per earth day at 1g for proper development.
11	Water Management	1g	Water management will be more efficient at 1g to prevent unnecessary floating of water.

#### Locations with their respective rotations per minute and the Justification for its usage-

S.No.	Location	Magnitude	Justification
1	Residential Area A and B	0.945433	The selected RPM facilitates in achieving required gravity for residential areas, commercial areas, waste management, agriculture, water and schools.
2	Dome A and B	0.75	The Selected RPM facilitates in achieving variable gravity conditions for Reardonium refining and Manufacturing.

#### Capability of Isolation in our settlement:-

Arkah has got a state-of-the-art system for isolation in case of depressurization of volumes. For details refer to section 4.3.3.

# Interior down surfaces

#### **Down Surface Areas Of the Settlement-**

S.No.	Location	Down Surface Area(m²)
1	Residential And Commercial Areas	2004000
2	Agriculture area	2004000
3	Waste and Water Management	2004000
4	Provision for 1g (schools)	111000
5	Observatory	210854.308
6	Connectors	0
7	Industrial Area	12094250.44
8	Docking Ports	785714.285
9	Storage	1964285.7
10	Spacecraft Repairing and Manufacturing	196428.57
	Total	21374533.303

#### Industrial Area

S.No.	Type Of industry	Down Surface
		Area(m²)
1	Processed foods & drinks	603106.8375
2	Energy storage	603106.8375
3	Air management unit	603106.8375
4	Medical	603106.8375
5	Metals	603106.8375
6	Storage (robot)	603106.8375
7	Finished	603106.8375
8	Paints	603106.8375
9	Clothes and spacesuits	603106.8375
10	Electronics	603106.8375
11	Stationary	603106.8375
12	Reardonium Refining And Manufacturing	5460075.227

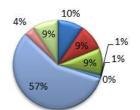
#### **Residential Areas-**

The residential areas consist of residences as well as commercial areas sprinkled about widely in between the residences.

**■** Docking Ports

#### **Down Surface Area**

- Residential And Commercial Areas Agriculture area
- Waste and Water Management
   Provision for 1g (schools)
- Observatory
   Industrial Area
  - servatory Servatory
- ≅Storage

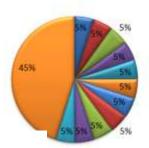


#### The Industrial Area

- Processed foods & drinks

  W Air management unit
- Metals
- Finished
- Stationary

- ■Energy storage
- Medical
- Storage (robot)
- Paints
- Electronics
- Reardonium Refining And Manufacturing

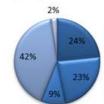


## Secondary Industrial Columns

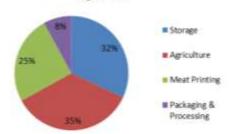
	75	Jecona
S.No.	Location	Down Surface Area
1	Storage	1964285.7
2	Og Reardonium Manufacturing And Refining	1964285.7
3	Docking Ports	785714.285
4	0.3g-0.5g Reardonium Refining And Manufacturing	3495789.527
5	Spacecraft Repairing And Manufacturing	196428.57

■ Storage

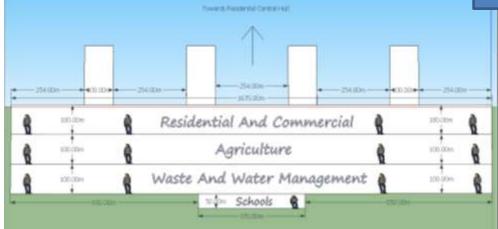
- ■0g Reardonium Manufacturing And Refining
- Docking Ports
- ■0.3g-0.5g Reardonium Refining And Manufacturing







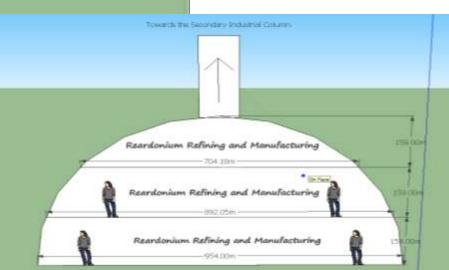
Vertical Clearance in gravity zones



Vertical Clearance of Residential Cuboids (the cuboid shown here has the 4<sup>th</sup> level, containing schools for children, but not all cuboids will have the same – Refer 2.1

Vertical Clearance of Domes

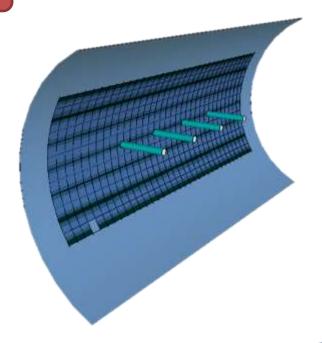




#### Vertical Clearance of Zero gravity zones-

S.No.	Location	Vertical Clearance
1	Main Industrial Column	1181.7m
2	Reardonium Refining and Manufacturing	190m
3	Docking Ports	50m
4	Storage	100m
5	Spacecraft Maintenance	600m

# Construction sequence



tasks.

# <u>Phase 1 - Construction of Solar Shield and the control unit.</u>

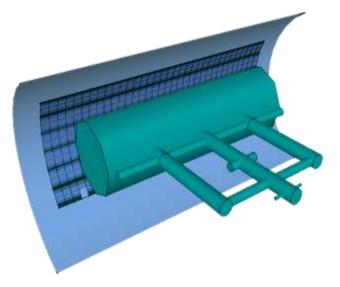
- i. The first step of this phase will be to construct the solar shield. Both the parts of the shield will be constructed (the opaque part and the translucent part). The solar shield is being constructed in the beginning, because our robots need protection from solar phenomena such as solar radiation and solar flares. But the robots building the solar shield will be protected (refer to section 5.1)
- ii. After the above step, the exterior of the control units will be constructed.
- iii. Now, the interior of the Control units will be furnished and pressurized. After this step, the control units will be capable of performing its routine

#### **Phase 2 - Construction of MIC.**

 i. In the first step of this phase, the exterior of the MIC will be constructed. This has been done to provide manufacturing areas of over 100,000 square feet, with over 60 foot ceiling.

ii. In the next step of this phase, the interior of the MIC will be furnished and then pressurized. First of all, the energy storage areas will be installed, so that energy can be supplied without any interruption. Water requirements will be satisfied through imports from Earth and from the poles of Mercury (refer to 3.2.5). The Air management unit will also be fully functional after this step. Also the electronics industry will be set up, which will

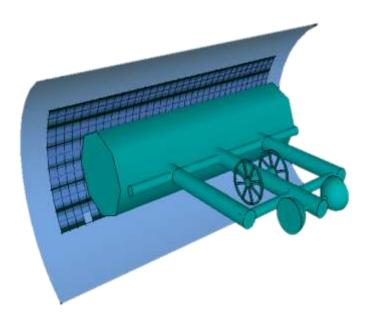
supply robots required for the construction process. But, the rest of the industries (listed in 2.1), will not be installed now. The MIC, at this moment, will support primarily



the construction of the rest of Arkah. Once Arkah will be completed, the MIC will support other industries.

# <u>Phase 3 - Construction of all connectors and the SIC.</u>

- i. Now, all the connectors of the entire satellite will be completed. This has been done to provide a preliminary skeleton of Arkah, which will facilitate in easy manufacturing. But they won't be pressurized.
- ii. After the connectors has been constructed, the exterior of the SIC will be constructed (excluding the domes). Since the domes won't be constructed, the SIC won't be pressurized.

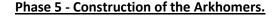


Until this phase, we have seen that the Docking ports haven't been completed. Thus spacecrafts won't have a place to dock. But they can still supply goods or robots or personnel, through their airlocks.

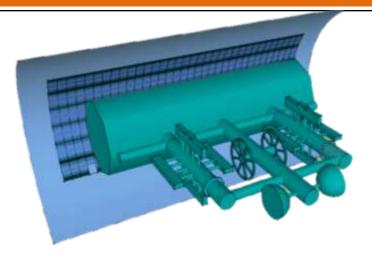
# Phase 4 - Construction of the port and the domes.

- i. In the first step of this phase, the docking areas will be constructed, its interiors furnished, and it will be pressurized. This will open all the import and export lines. Thus personnel, goods, machinery, robots, etc can be supplied to Arkah, for further development.
  - ii. Then, the domes will be

constructed. And then the interiors of the SIC will be furnished. After this step, the SIC will be completely operational. Thus further manufacturing can take place at a faster rate.







- i. In the first step of this phase, the exterior all the Arkhomers will be constructed. This also includes the 1 g accommodation for children.
- ii. Then, the interiors of all the Arkhomers will be furnished and pressurized. And thus, the agricultural, waste

management, and the water management sectors will be functional after this phase.

#### Phase 6 - Construction of the observatories and initiation of artificial gravity

Construction technique in 3.3

#### Method Of initiation Of Artificial Gravity-

In Arkah, Magnetoplasmadynamic thrusters (MPD Thrusters) are being used to initiate rotation and thus, initiate artificial gravity. Current is supplied to the thrusters by a 250-kJ capacitor bank that provides up to 30-MW to the thruster for 2 milliseconds. Though for a short period of time, the energy released is enough to start the rotation of the domes and the Arkhomers in our settlement. We would also be using, shock absorbing fluids near the tapered roller bearings since there is a chance that the settlement might undergo shocks when rotation is initiated in our settlement.

#### **Future Expansion-**

Population Expansion on Arkah is inevitable. For that, the residential areas can be expanded. We can also expand the agricultural or the water and waste management units, according to the needs.

The Arkhomers already have enough space to construct more homes. But, if even that is not sufficient, then we can follow the following steps.







# Conditions for manufacturing areas Arkah has all the facilities required for proper

manufacturing and refining of Reardonium. Thus, Reardonium refining and manufacturing would be performed in an environment which has got variable artificial gravity magnitudes ranging from 0g to 0.5g and a variable pressure range from vacuum to 20 psi.

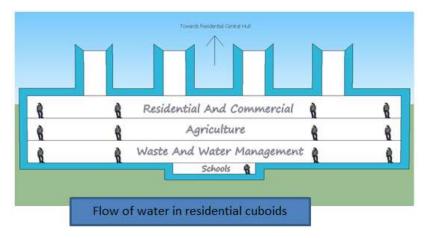
The required gravity conditions are achieved due to the strategically positioned locations of Reardonium refining and manufacturing units in the settlement and by providing the required rotations per minute. For a 0g environment we have provided a special section in the Secondary Industrial Column (SIC). While for gravity magnitudes ranging from 0.3g to 0.5g, we have provided rotational domes with an rpm of 0.75 at the end of the SIC which have levels within them to provide various gravity environments.

Variation in the atmospheric psi in the reardonium manufacturing units will be controlled by a vacuum pump. This vacuum pump will have its own air storage tank. It will have a regulator which will control the amount of air sucked into the tank and thus vary the pressure levels which will vary from vacuum to 20 psi, thereby controlling the pressure as required in the different processes of reardonium manufacture. And all this will be controlled by the Air Management Unit (present in the MIC).

# Protection for human occupied areas

<u>Protection by water:</u> A 20 inch layer of water has been provided in the Arkhomers for the protection of Arkans Total volume of water used in all of the 8 arkhomers= 6557554291Litres

Protection by Solar Shields: Arkah's solar shield has been positioned in such a way that it protects the Arkahns from the harmful solar and cosmic radiations coming towards the settlement. It has an opaque and a transparent portion. The latter has been provided to allow natural sunlight to fall on the



settlement. So wherever there is a window, Arkans will have access to natural sunlight. Materials like RD50 lead glass and Electro chromatic smart glass has been used for radiation shielding (refer to section 3.1).

<u>Protection from Meteors:</u> The same MPD thrusters which will be used for initiating rotation will be used for protection from meteors as the settlement will have the ability to pace up so to dodge the meteor attack.







### 3.1

## Orbital location and Materials

According to Newton's law of universal gravitation, every point mass in the universe attracts every other point mass with a force that is directly proportional to the product of

their masses and inversely proportional to the square of the distance between them.

Force of attraction between the Sun and the Space Station is

		_	_	_	•	-	-	 -	_	_
gi	v	eı	n	b	y	_				

 $F=G \times M_S \times M_{ST}/D^2$  .....(1)

[MS = Mass of Sun; MST = Mass of Space Station; D2=Distance between them.]

If, the Force of attraction (F) between Mercury and the Space Station is also equal then,

$$d^2 = G \times M_m \times M_{st}/F....$$
 (2)

[ $M_m$  = Mass of Mercury;  $M_{ST}$  = Mass of Space Station; d2=Distance between them.]

On replacing the value of F from (1) we get,

 $d^2$ = G x M<sub>m</sub> x M<sub>ST</sub> x  $D^2$ / G x M<sub>S</sub> x M<sub>ST</sub> On replacing their values,

 $d^2$ = 3.30200 × 10<sup>23</sup> × (57910000)<sup>2</sup> / 1.98892 × 10<sup>30</sup> km<sup>2</sup> =

(556758535.597208535285481567886) km<sup>2</sup>

d=23595.731 km Therefore, тне

distance between mercury and ARKAH IS 23595.731 KM.

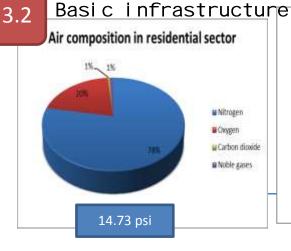
ı	•	$\overline{}$	
	Fo	rmu	la =>

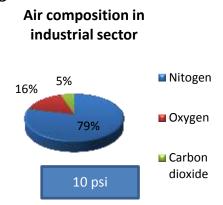
3.1.2 Orbital Location

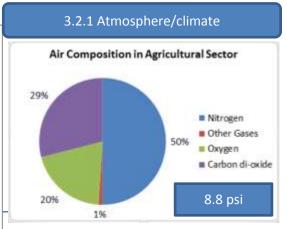
Force of Attraction (F)	GxMxm/d <sup>2</sup> OR d <sup>2</sup> =GxMxm/F		
Gravitational Constant (G)	6.67300 × 10-11 m3 kg-1 s-2		
Mass of object 1 (Sun) (M <sub>s</sub> )	1.98892 × 1030 kilograms		
Mass of object 2 (Mercury) (M <sub>m</sub> )	3.30200 × 1023 kilograms		
Distance between the 2 objects (D)	57,910,000 km		

2	1	2	N/	101	۱۵	ria	lc

•			3	1.2 Materials	
Material	Source	Use	Volume(m³)	Density(kg/m³)	Amount(Kg)
Silicon carbide	Mercury and earth.	Structural Base along with Reardonium.	11969753656	3260	39021396918560
Silica Aerogel	Silicates will be taken from Mercury.	Thermal insulation Radiation protection Absorbs infra-red radiation. Adhesive between layers.	150000	30	4500000
STF treated Kevlar 49	Earth.	Shielding.	93704	1440	134933760
Gallium arsenide	Gallium And Arsenic from Moon	Solar Panels (cells).	82008000	5910	484667280000
Nextel	Mercury Surface	Shielding.	93704	3900	365445600
Rd50 lead glass	Silicon will be taken from Mercury. Mercury will also provide Magnesium and aluminium.	Radiation Protection. Used as a transparent glass.	112195416	5050	566586850800
Reardonium	Mercury Mining Base	Structural Stability.	48126136273	7850	377790169743050
Carbon Nanorods	Carbon from 3200 Phaethon, Nickel from Mercury's core, Titanium from Mercury's surface.	Structural Support.	6596279	1400	9234790600
Electro chromic Smart Glass	Earth.	Used as a transparent glass. Also, In the making of solar shield.	56097708	2758	154717478664







#### **REPLENISHMENT OF GASES:**

**OXYGEN:** Primary – Silicates obtained from Mercury (30% of Mercury's crust) will be used for oxygen production through electrolysis. This is a cheap ad efficient mode of oxygen production.



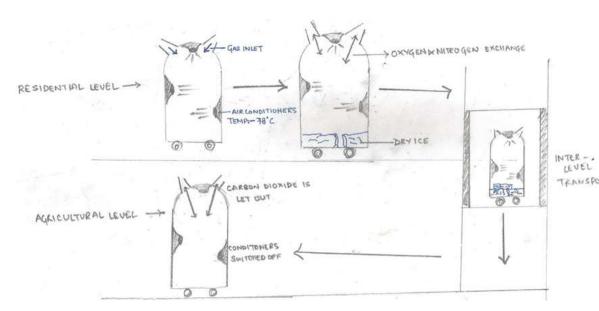
**SECONDARY** - oxygen will be provided to the agricultural sector and the residential sector initially from the earth. It will be transported in cylinders in the form of liquid oxygen. However when the life starts and goes on in Arkah then excess oxygen released due to photosynthesis from the agricultural sector will be extracted and then released into the atmosphere of the residential sector.

**NITROGEN**: Solely transported from the earth as Mercury has no supplies of nitrogen.

**CARBON DI-OXIDE**: <u>Primary</u>- electrolysis of carbonates which are abundantly available on mercury can provide us with carbon dioxide.

<u>Secondary</u> – carbon dioxide can also be obtained from the residential sector as well. Excess carbon dioxide can be absorbed from the residential sector and be transported to the atmosphere of the agricultural sector.

OTHER GASES- Other gases can be obtained from Mercury's atmosphere as well as imported from Earth.



#### **Gas Fixation:**

The imbalance created in the residential sector due to exhalation of CO2 will be fixed by Pickabot which collects carbon as dry ice with low temperatures inside its container and then lets CO2 to sublime when

come to Agricultural sector. As the Melting/Boiling temperatures of Nitrogen and Oxygen is -150 degree +, they will not be affected, and simply come in and go out.

Condition	Level	Method
Humidity Temperature	30% - 50%  Varies with season  The temperature of the different season's are:-  Summer – 25 – 30°C	Humidifiers  Air conditioners across the settlement will control the temperature of the residential as well as the commercial sector of the settlement. However the agricultural and the
	Winter – 5 – 10°C Spring – 15 – 20°C	industrial sector will not be affected by this seasonal change. The agricultural will have a uniform temperature of 24 – 30°C. The industrial sector will have a uniform temperature of 20 – 30°C which will be ideal for manufacturing of reardonium.
Wind Speed	0-25 km/ <u>hr</u>	It will be maintained by wind turbines fitted all over the settlement which will control the wind speeds according to the season prevalent in the settlement.

- Total amount of oxygen 69618198768 cu.m
- Total amount of carbon dioxide 21814053615 cu.m
  - Total amount of noble gases 188611141.5 cu.m



Total amount of air in the settlement – 435011006583 cu.m.

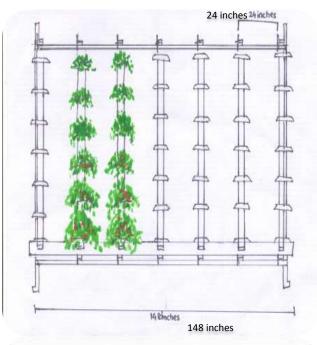
#### 3.2.2 Food Production

**FOOD** in Arkah will be produced using the Vertical Aeroponic Growing System. This system uses an ultrasonic aeroponic fogger which creates fog using a drip system .The droplet size is between 5-50 microns .We will be using nutrient fog for thin root hairs and nutrient reservoir for tap roots. This combination creates an extremely efficient oxygen rich rooting environment.

**MEAT PRODUCTION** in Arkah will be done using specialized In Vitro meat production method/Meat printing. The process of developing *in vitro* meat involves taking muscle cells and applying a protein that helps the cells to grow into large portions of meat. Once the initial cells have been obtained, additional animals would not be needed. Moreover, one animal could provide more than a billion pounds of *in vitro* meat to feed Arkah's population with sufficient meat.

**DAIRY PRODUCTS** in Arkah will be Soya Milk based. It is a stable emulsion of oil, water, and protein, it is produced by soaking dry soybeans and grinding them with water. Soy milk contains about the same proportion of protein as cow's milk: around 3.5%; also 2% fat, 2.9% carbohydrate.

CROP	Tomato	Strawberries	Carrots	Wheat	Lettuce	Egg Plant	Total
REQUIREMENT/PERSON/YEAR	37.5	9.125	48.5	65.7	36.5	28.7	-
POPULATION	14200	14200	14200	14200	14200	14200	14200
TOTAL PRODUCTION	532500	129575	688700	932940	518300	407540	3209555



Electricity(in Kw hr/day) Amount of electricity residential sector 65242.8 agricultural sector 10785.528 day and night cycle 36500 water maintenance 45750 26783 commercial sector Total electricity consumed in a day 185061.328 Total amount of electricity produced in a day 214945.54 Total amount of electricity produced in a year 78455122.1 Kw hr/year

**HARVESTING** – Harvesting of food crops will be done by **I-CUT** from where the unpacked food products will be sent for packaging to the pack-bot using the conveyor belt.

**PACKAGING** — Packing of unpacked food products will be done Silicate Nano-particles, making bottles from nano-composites. A **packobot** will be used for this purpose.

**STORAGE** – Refer to section **3.2.9.** 

**DELIVERY -** Packaged food will be delivered to the warehouses via conveyer belts.

**SALE -** Selling of food will be done in retail markets .Home delivery will be done by **Deli-bot**.

Refer to 5.3 for automation services.

#### 3.2.3 Electrical Power Generation

The main source of power production in for the settlement will be provided by solar panels which contain gallium arsenide. The type of photovoltaic cells used is Very Highly Efficient Solar Cells (VHESC). The area of the solar panels is approximately 14 square

miles which includes the 4 square miles required for reardonium manufacturing.

#### Backup:-

As a backup, the surplus energy produced by the solar cells will be stored in 'lithium iron phosphate (LiFePO4) Batteries'. These would be sufficient to meet the demand of the people for at least 10days. With this,



energy will be produced by converting heat into electricity.

Heat produced in different processes like producing steel,extracting water from wastes,etc.



This heat is trapped and sent to 'Thermophotovoltaic Cells Plant' ' which will be located in the industries which are producing heat.



These cells would convert heat into electricity which could be stored as a backup.

#### 3.2.4 Water Management

(refer to 5.1) and sent to ARKAHvia transporters. Here, this would be processed so as to remove all the impurities (refer to the recycling subsection). After purification this would be send to the walls of the capsules which will act as an insulator and water tanks for the space settlement.

Recycling

About 90% of the water would be recycled by the process shown below

Water after use to be sent to industrial area via vacuum Tunnels

Water to be transported to storage tanks and then to different households via vacuum pipelines

Water formed by heating the organic wastes will be mixed for purification.

Biological Oxygen Demand to check the level of Oxygen. 
 Water Required by
 Quantity

 Residential Sector
 56000L

 Agricultural Sector
 15000L

 Industrial Sector
 20000L

Volume

6557554.291m3

Filtered with Ultaviolet Disinfection

EM-A Plant:The water is mixed with Active Effective Microoganisms(EM-A)

Min.required

101000L

for the removal of odor and any other infection left

Sent To Vetiver Grass Plant so that Nitrogen and Phosphorus are removed

Water Produced

6,55,75,54,291L

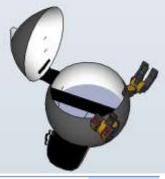
Disinfection Plant:adding of chlorine and ammonia.



#### 3.2.5 Waste Management

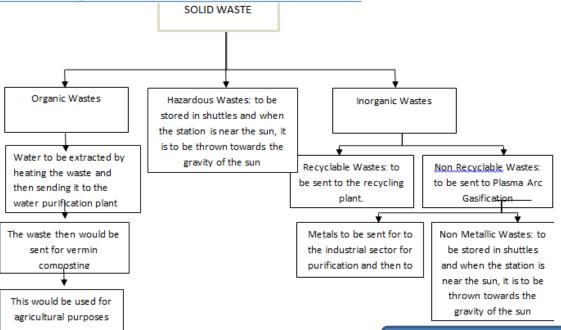
#### **Collection Of Wastes**

Residential Area and Agricultural Area	The waste will be collected by 'Dump-ty' (refer to 5.3) and it will dump the waste into the waste storage tanks in the commercial area. The tanks will be connected to the tunnels.
Industrial Area	The waste will be collected and then dumped to the tunnels via pipes where it will get mixed up with the wastes from residential area.



Sector	Quantity	Number of tanks	Dimensions	Volume of each tank
Domestic	420000 kg	8	3 x 4 x 4.38	52.5 m3
Agricultural	150000 kg	8	3 x 4 x 1.56	18.75 m3
Industrial	200000 kg	12	3 x 4 x 1.53	18.33 m3
Total	770000 kg	28		

30kg
420,000kg



#### 3.2.6 Communication Systems

#### 3.2.6.1 Internal Communication Refer 5.3 for network plan.

Fiber Optic Backbone(Wired LAN Technology) -

Efficient and fast, so no data loss

Central Modem communicates with residents through receiver ports

Any operation requiring extra bandwidth is provided an exclusive connection

Equipment Needed- Fiber Optic Cables are used .- Speed-50 tbps

WiMAX((Worldwide microwave access)-

WLAN(Wireless Local Area Network) on Arkah: range up to 50 Km

Two Frequency ranges: 10 -60 GHz, 2 -11 GHz
High speed data transfers with efficient portability
Equipment needed-Cyber Systems: wireless "Hotspots",
made by Routers via ceiling access points
Speed- 10 tbps.

Speed-50 tbps

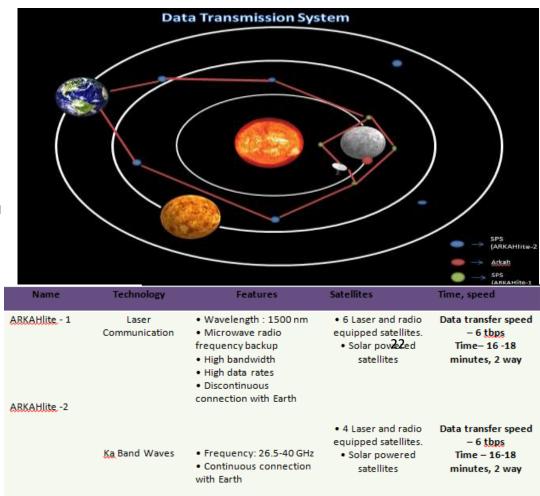


# 3.2.6.2 External Communication

Communication between Mercury and Arkah will be done using Ka Band Waves. (Arkahlite-2). The data will be transmitted from the communication antenna to the nearest SPS (Solar Powered Satellites) which will then trigger a data relay to transmit the data to the SPS closest to the curing base. Here, the data will be amplified and forwarded to the Curing-base.

Communication between
Arkah and Earth will be
done using Laser
Communication Technology
( Arkahlite-1). The data will
be transmitted first to SPS (
Arkahlite-2) from where a
data relay will be triggered

D = = ! = :=



forwarding the data to SPS in Arkahlite-1 from where it will be transmitted to the Earth.

#### 3.2.7 Transportation Systems

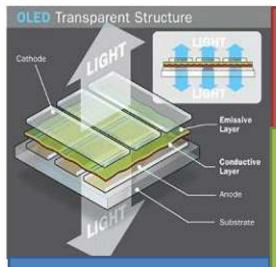
Name	Design	Feautures	Quantity
Conventional- Cycling, Walking		Old mode of transport. Comfortable Also provides a method of exercise.	5000 models for entire settlement.



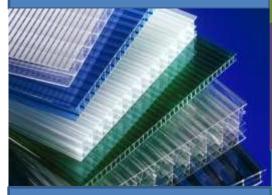
Araba	1.3 metre	<ul> <li>Araba will be used by the Residents of Arkah for short-distance movement i.e supermarkets, seasonal parks etc.</li> <li>Provides a good and easy to use alternative to cycles so residents do not have to exert much energy.</li> <li>It is a two-seater transport and works on life PO4 batteries.</li> <li>Approximate Speed – 10m/s.</li> </ul>	2000 models for entire settlement.
Conveyor Belts		<ul> <li>Used for transportation of Unpacked Food Products to the Pack-Bot from where Packed products are sent to the warehouses for storage.</li> <li>Cheap and efficient way of transporting food material.</li> </ul>	
Vacuum Transit	Dimension = 300 x 15 x15	<ul> <li>Using higher pressure at stations and a low-friction, low-pressure chute, Gravity Vacuum Transit (GVT) compartments travel vertically at high speed, using pressure difference for acceleration and deceleration.</li> <li>Used for fast transportation in Industrial Sector.</li> <li>Works at 500km/hr. Efficient and cheap transport</li> </ul>	18 in total. 4 for MIC 3 FOR SIC 2 FOR DOMES 3 FOR CONNECTOR BETWEEN MIC AND SIC, RESIDENTIAL CONNECTORS 6 IN TOTAL FOR RESIDENTIAL CONNECTORS. (2 IN EACH)
Guchpam	The section of the se	<ul> <li>Monorail Transportation System for public transport in residential area.</li> <li>Each train will have 5 carriages carrying 200 people each.</li> </ul> Dimension = 30 X 6 X 2.5	40 trains will be sufficient to meet daily transportation needs of the people of Arkah.
Maglift		<ul> <li>It is totally controlled by electromagnets.</li> <li>It has high speeds</li> <li>It creates negligible friction.</li> <li>Thus it is capable of handling large loads.</li> </ul>	(16 in total.2 in each cuboid.)



#### 3.2.8 Day/Night Cycle



**Transparent Organic LEDs** 



Polycarbon Lexan Sheets



Fresnel Lamps

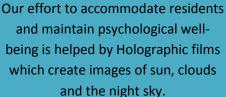
TOLEDs will be covering most of the area of the upper wall of the settlement, i.e, the floor below the water storage. Since they are transparent, they may allow natural sunlight and also emit their own light when required.

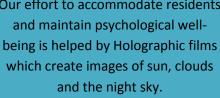
SOLEDs will be covering a minor area of the upper walls, at the two sides of the TOLEDs. These OLEDs are capable of emitting RGB colours. This property will be used for it to help provide red light during sunrise and sunsets and blue light during nights.

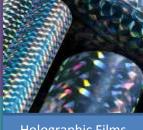


Stacked Organic LED

These sheets will be complementing SOLEDs to diffuse the red and blue light, thus creating natural looking environments.







Holographic Films

Plasma bulbs and Fresnel lamps will be used for artificial lighting purposes.



Plasma Bulbs

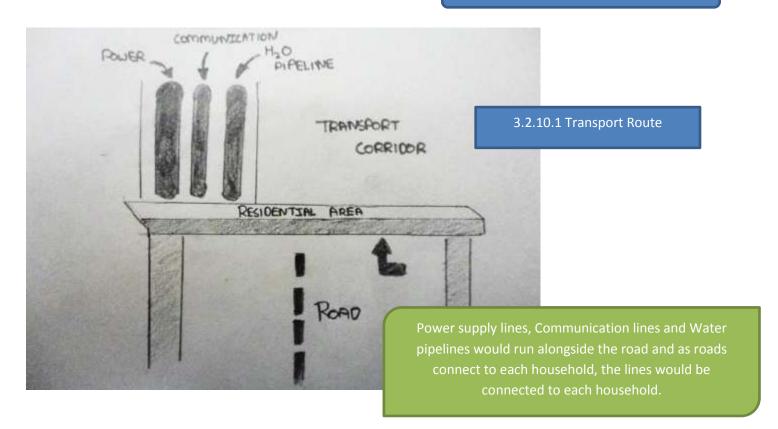
Time of Day	Duration	Light Intensity
Night	8 Hours	5 – 10%
Sunrise	4 Hours	10% - 50%
Mid-Day	4 Hours	50% - 100%
Afternoon	4 Hours	100% - 65%
Sunset and Evening	4 Hours	65% - 10%

#### 3.2.9 Storge

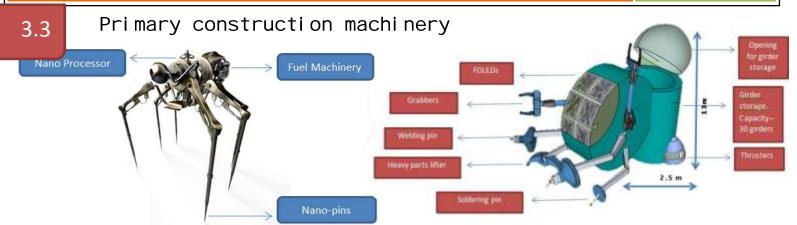
FOOD	Packed food products will be transported to warehouses (20000m²) via conveyor belts.  These products will then be transported to the residential sector via delibot from where they will be sold.
WATER	Water will be first be transported to the 20inch layer surrounding the cuboids form where the water will be transferred to water tanks present in each level of the cuboids. The water used will be transported to the industrial area via tunnels. Refer to section 2.5.
WASTE	Waste will be stored in the tanks in the commercial area from where it will be transported to the industrial area via tunnels.  The non-biodegradable inorganic wastes will be stored and then would be thrown towards the sun.

#### Power Storage in 3.4

#### 3.2.10 Routes

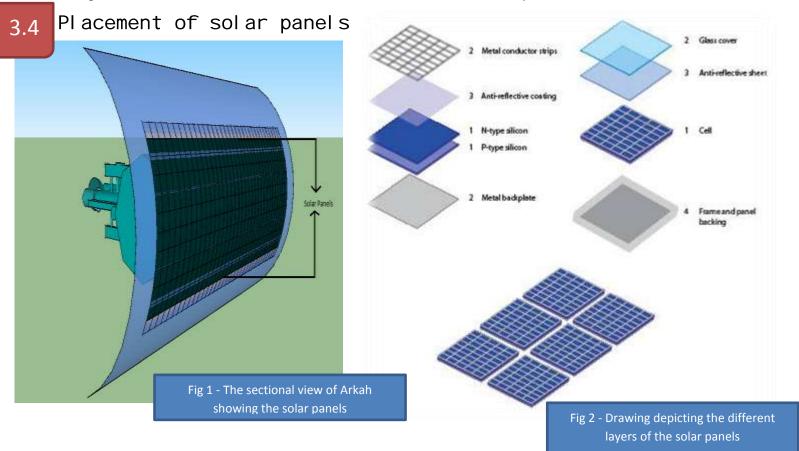






Arkah will be constructed with the help of reardonium bars. They have been provided for structural strength. After the skeleton of the required component will be made from reardonium bars, nanobots will construct the rest exteriors parts. Nanobots will be carrying molten reardonium with them (They may carry any other material according to the need). They will insert the reardonium molecule-by-molecule. This will prevent any kind of cracks while construction, making the structure even stronger. Since the solar shield will block the sun rays, the temperature on the side of the settlement will be cool enough to cool the molten reardonium. But, during phase 1, we cannot use nanobots, because the reardonium may not cool down due to direct exposure to the sun. Thus, after the placement of bars, we will place tiles to complete the solar shield. (for automation requirements in the construction process, refer to section 5.1)

During the phases 1 and 2 of the construction sequence, we cannot use construction components which are larger than 40 by 20 feet. Thus, the maximum height of the reardonium bars will be 40 feet. Also the reardonium tiles will be 40 by 20 feet.





- Arkah has solar cells arranged in a rectangular form of dimensions 4 x 3.5 miles. The area of the solar panels is 14 square miles. These are arranged in a form which is optimum or electricity generation.
- The cells are arranged in a form on the solar shield to achieve optimum usage and maximum results.

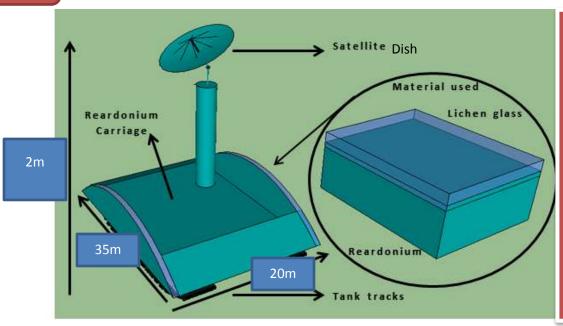
#### POWER

3.5

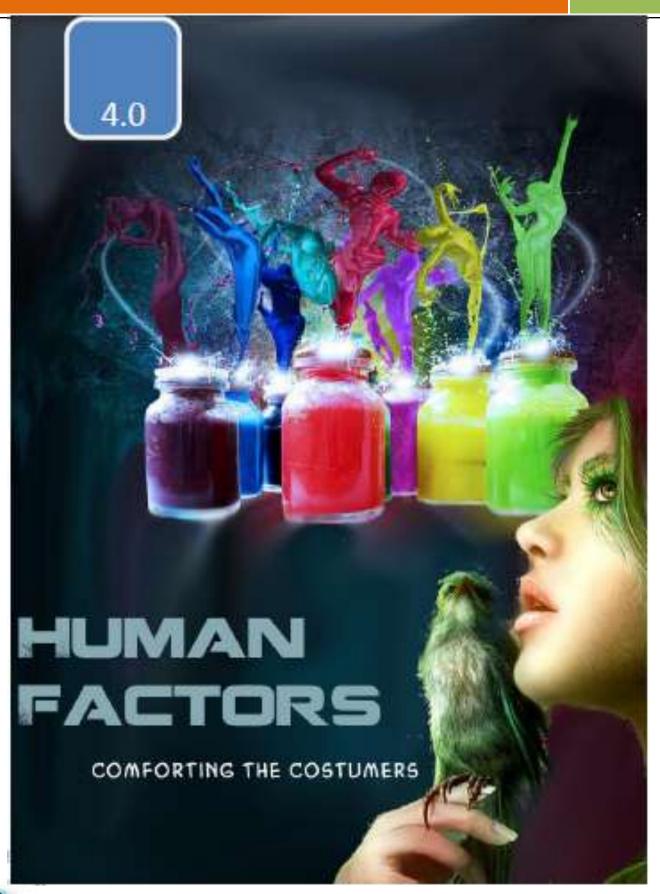
the electricity which will be produced via the solar panels will be stored in Lithium iron phosphate (LiFePO4) batteries. There will be 8000 batteries in total. They will be stored in the octagonal cylinder. Energy produced by Thermophotovoltaic Cells will be used in these batteries. The energy from these batteries can be used for a total of 10 days. The advantages of these batteries are:

- They have high energy density of 220 Wh/L (790 KJ/L)
- They have iron as cathode which is readily available.
- · They have high current and peak power rating.
- They provide full power until they are completely discharged, and recharge in just 2.5 hours.
- LiFePO4 chemistry is also environmentally friendly it's the least toxic of all the battery types.

# Surface vehicle for moving reardonium parts



Reardon groove is the surface vehicle to move reardonium parts to get the desired material properties. It will be assisted by transporter for loading/unloading reardonium parts. (Refer 5.5.1)





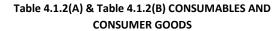
30

Central hospital

IMPORTS FROM EARTH

CATEGORY NUMBER Table 4.1.1 List of Services and Entertainment SHOPS 248 MALLS 16 NUMBER POLICE STATIONS 4 STUDIOS FIRE STATIONS 8 THREATRES 10 SCHOOLS 8 ADMINISTRATIVE 8 COLLEGES 2 BUILDINGS SUPER MARKET 64 PUBLIC RESTROOM 210 HOSPITALS 4 LIBRARY 10 HOTEL AND RESORTS OBSERVATORY 10 4 RESTRAUNTS RESEARCH CENTERS 10 16 COMMUNITY CENTERS 32 8 OFFICES RELIGIOUS CENTERS CLINICS 2 26 SPACE MUSEUM RECREATIONAL FACILITIES 16 2





RETREAT CENTRES

Consumables	Quantities
<b>Toiletries and Cosmetics</b>	3.5 kg
Medical Equipment	20 kg
Electrical Appliances	2.25 kg
Garments	13.5 kg
Stationary	10 kg
Miscellaneous	6.6 kg

BANKS

#### **FURNITURE DESIGNS**

1)The function of THE BED (Refer Fig 4.1.4) is to modify the temperature of the room according to average body temperature of the person sleeping on it. Its one more unique feature is that it can also modify the hardness and softness accorrding to the person's need.

2) The Chair (refer fig4.1.5) senses the mood of the person sitting on it and is very flexible and modified very comfortably such that a person can easily reduce his or her stress and is very relaxing.

Source	Consumption per person per year
Meat: Fish Beef Chicken	70kg 32kg 73 kg
Soy Milk	180kg
Dry Products:	

64

<u> 20</u>12

I) II HEAL	OZ.TES
2)Rice	81.35kg
3)Sugar	38kg
4)Pulses	13.74 kg
5)Almonds(im	$15.60\mathrm{kg}$
port)	
6)Walnuts(imp	13.5kg
45	_

82.41-6

7)Corn 38kg Vegetables And Fruits:

Carrots 48.50kg 36.50kg Lettuce Peas 54.75kg 55.50kg Potatoes 65.50kg Tomatoes 36.50kg Orange Strawberries 9.125kg 32.12kg Watermelon Egg plant 28.67kg 36.52kg Grapes Tea&Coffee  $2.80 \, \mathrm{kg}$ 

Table 4.1.3 (b) Variety of Consumables

#### PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM

RESIDENTIAL WAREHOUSES

SHOPS, SUPER MARKETS AND MALLS

PROBLEMS	SOLUTIONS
Boredom	<ul> <li>Entertainment facilities</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Interaction among people</li> </ul>
Day and Night Cycle	<ul> <li>By OLED lights we have 16 hours</li> </ul>
	of day time and 8 hours of night.
Claustrophobia	<ul> <li>Provision of windows</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Long lines of sight</li> </ul>
Insomnia	<ul> <li>Provision of day and night cycle</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Provision of special bed called</li> </ul>
	SILENT NIGHT which allows
	people to get a nice and silent
	sleep.
	<ul> <li>Meditation</li> </ul>
Conflict in Compact	<ul> <li>Meditation</li> </ul>
Areas	<ul> <li>Individual activity and space</li> </ul>
Solipsism Syndrome	Dynamic weather
	<ul> <li>Changes in temperature in</li> </ul>
<b>ว</b>	space settlement

Demographics me people of Alkah are divided into VIP & NON-VIP on the basis of their pay scale, skills and occupation. About 10% to 20% of each category is VIPs

Population Breakdown

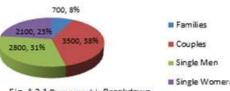


Fig. 4.2.1 Demographic Breakdown

CATEGORY	NUMBER	
VIPSINGLES	490 (280 MEN + 210 WOMEN)	
VIP FAMILY(COUPLE+SINGLECHILD)	150 FAMILIES (450 PEOPLE)	
VIPCOUPLE	270 COUPLE (540 PEOPLE)	
TOTAL	1480 PEOPLE (490 PEOPLE + 420 COUPLES)	

	1	
CATEGORY	NUMBER	
NON-VIP SINGLES	4410 (2520 MEN+1890 WOMEN)	
NON-VIP FAMILY(COUPLE+SINGLECHILD)	550 Families(1650 PEOPLE)	
NON-VIP COUPLE	3230 COUPLES (6460 PEOPLE)	
TOTAL	12520 PEOPLE (4410 PEOPLE + 3780 COUPLES)	

Table 4.2.2 NON- VIP DEMOGRAPHIC BREAKDOWN

PERCENTA	GE ALLOCATION	OF AREAS
■ RESIDENTIAL	NON- RESIDENTIAL	GREEN PARKS
■ FUTURE EXPANS	ION ROADS AND PATH	
21	5%	
	- COS	
£		51%
12%		- 1

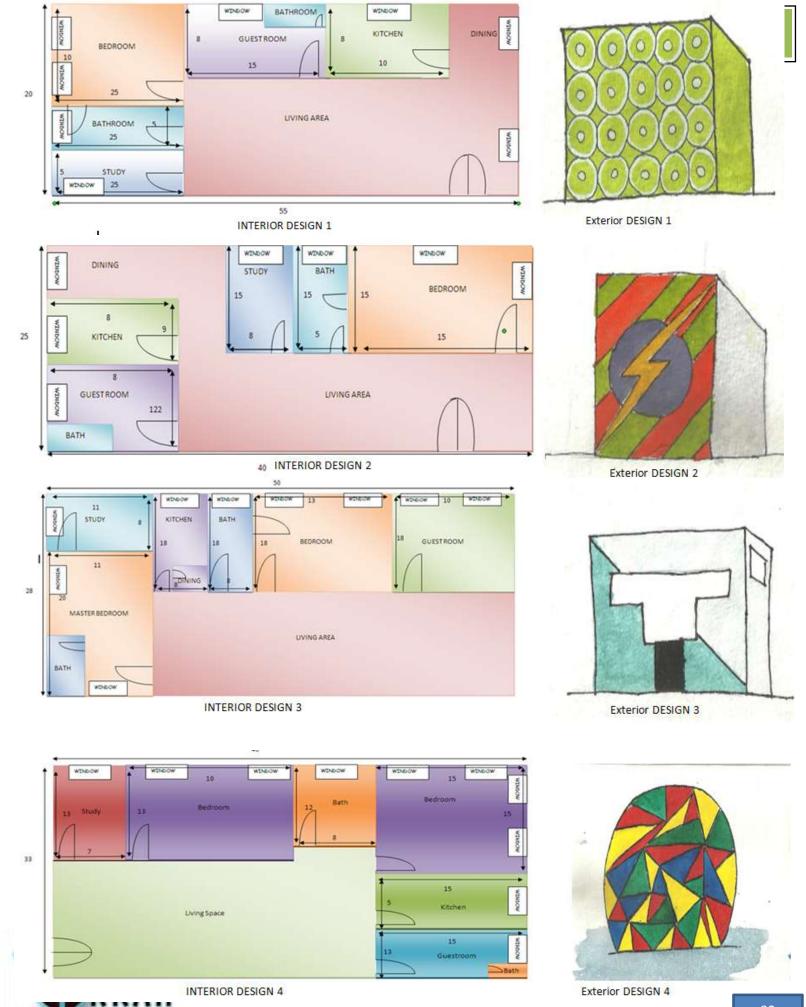
Occupation	No. of People
Engineer	4625
Medical	1075
Industrial(only for human monitoring)	100
Corporate	1450
Officials	2800
Public Servants	1650
Others	2300

Table 4.2.3 OCCUPATIONAL BREAKDOWN Design 1 1100 SQ. FT 490 1000 SQ, FT 4410 Design 2 Design 3 1400 SQ, FT 420 Design 4 1300 SQ, FT 3780 TOTAL 9100

Table 4.2.4.NO. OF HOUSE



4.1.5



#### 4.3.1 SpaceSuits

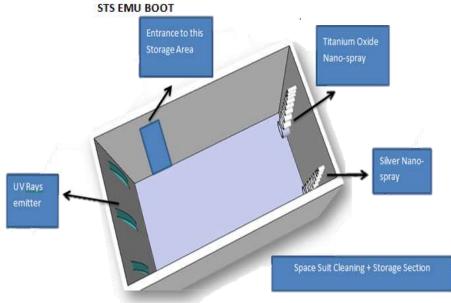


Arkah has a requirement of 1200 Hard Shell Spacesuits which are required when humans go out into space or on mercury for human monitoring of reardonium parts. THESE ARE MAINLY REQUIRED FOR EXTRA VEHICULAR ACTIVITY. It provides shielding against UV radiations and protection against micrometeoroids. It can also operate at higher pressures which would eliminate the need for an astronaut to pre-breath oxygen to use a 4.9 psi space suit before an EVA from the 14.6 psi space shuttle as astronauts currently do.

#### Features of the Spacesuits-

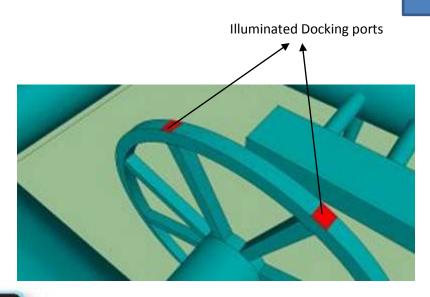
- 1. The spacesuits are made of upper cortex of the lichens which will provide safety against the solar flares and radiations.
- 2. These suits are cleaned automatically once the astronaut opens it in the 2<sup>nd</sup> segment of the Airlock.

#### 4.3.1.2 Spacesuit cleaning



Once the person opens his suit in segment 2 the suit automatically goes into the storage. Here the spacesuits are cleaned by Titanium Oxide and Silver Nano spray. Titanium Oxide and Silver particles are "photo-catalysts" that have the ability to turn UV rays into energy to break down the molecules of dust/dirt and thus remove it. Hence, the next time the person wears the space-suit, it is as white and clean as it can be.

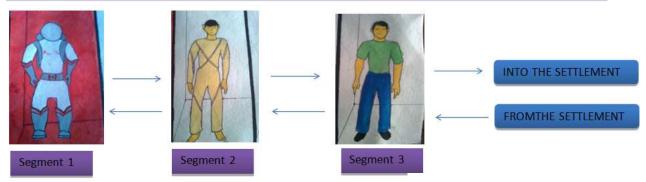
#### 4.3.2 Airlocks



- These are present at the Docking ports and the connectors which connect the industrial, residential hull and the central hull and the isolated section.
- To enhance visibility the exterior of the airlocks will be artificially illuminated.
- There are three sections of the airlock whose working has been shown below.



SEGMENT	WORKING
Segment 1	<ul> <li>The Airlock is illuminated artificially. Once the Astronaut enters the Airlock and it gets sealed and then oxygen is flushed into the room. After oxygen is flushed into the room the white light turns on automatically, this is a signal for the Astronaut that he can take off his space suit.</li> </ul>
Segment 2	<ul> <li>Once the Astronaut moves from section 1 to section 2 there he gets air bath which helps him clean off the dirt. The Space Suits are stored in the second segment so that while going out from the settlement they can wear their spacesuits easily without any harm to their body.</li> </ul>
Segment-3	<ul> <li>In segment 3 the man wears his normal cloths and move into the settlement with no dust particles on his body.</li> </ul>



#### Identification/Detection

- Presence of hazard detection systems in public and commercial areas.
  - Presence of Robocop at crossroads

#### **Warning System**

- Audio visual warnings for humans on their wrist computers.
- The hazard detection system would alarm the robots to come to action.

#### Mitigation

 Relocation of robots. The humans are sent to the isolation chamber where all facilities have been provided till the hazard is solved.

#### **Buffer Area**

RKAH

 Areas which will be under impact, in less than 20 minutes in off limits and all robot and human activities have been rescheduled.

# Provision of gravity

The varying acceleration due to gravity is possible as the rotation perminute (RPM) of the residential cuboids/domes is same, therefore with different levels with varying radius (from Residential cylinder) the value of gravity also changes.

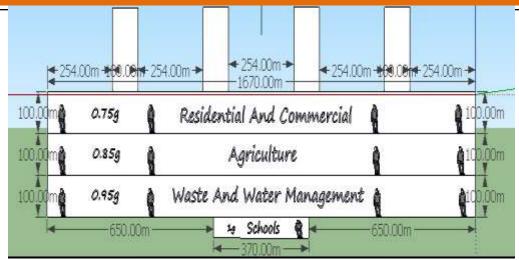


# FIG 4.3.2.2 WORKING OF THE DIFFERENT SECTIONS OF THE AIRLOCK

Step	Action	
1	If the residential section gets depressurised the airlock	
	opens with <u>a</u> audio visual alarm and the walls start to blink.	
2	The people start moving towards the isolation chamber.	
3	After people have moved into the isolation chamber the airlock gets sealed.	
4	After the residential section gets re-pressurised the airlock opens, with walls turning normal.	
5	People go back to their residential area.	

LOCATION	Gravity	RADIUS
Education Hub	1g	1000m
Residential Hub	.75g	750m
Agriculture Hub	.85g	850m
Waste Management Hub	.95g	950m

4.4

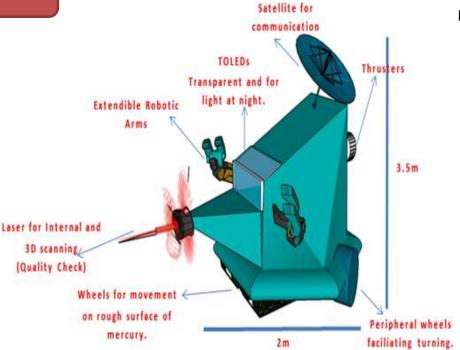


#### **1g AREA FOR CHILDREN**

The Arkah Primary School and College is located in the 1g area which is outside the residential area in the educational hub. This will facilitate the growth of children, where children will spend atleast 6 hrs a day. The normal school will work 5 days a week and the other days there will be extra activities in the school where children will spend 3 hrs a day. There are also other facilities like libraries, research centers, observatories and museums etc. where the children can spend time and enjoy.

1g Area for children (Educational Hub)

# Surface vehicles for human inspection missions



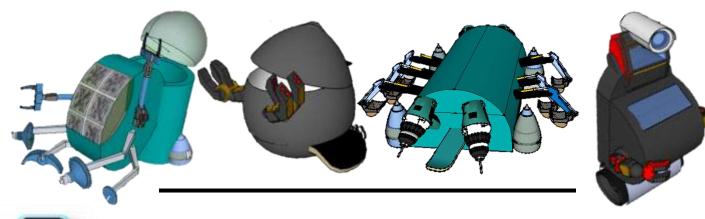
#### Features of the Surface vehicles (CROWER) -

- 1. Dust resistant surface
- 2. Infrared in the front portion for quality checking of reardonium
- 3. Works outside the 10 degrees terminator longitude.
- 4. Has a thruster which flies to get connected to the docking port for safe access of humans.
- 5. Specific storage area for food and water.
- 6. 360 degrees turn and view.



4.5



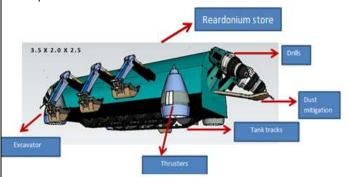


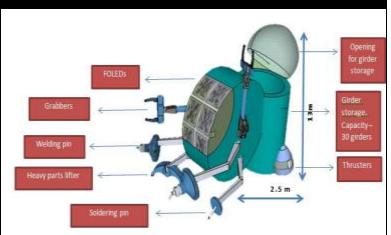


#### 5.1

#### Automation for Construction

5.1.1 Excavuse: 1) Movement: Tank tracks for movement on the mercury surface and four rotatable thrusters for lifting itself up to the orbit. 2) Operation: Six excavating hands on the 3.5m long side, four drills on the 2m long side helps it to mine and excavate. 3) Dust resistant: A positively charged reardonium plate on the 2m long side helps mitigate the dust since all the dust (being ionic) get accumulated on this plate, and thus not interfering with the operations. Assisted by Transporter.





5.2.2 Constrow: It is equipped with eight hands, two grabbers, two welding pins, one heavy parts lifter and one soldering pin. All the eight are 1m long and 360 degree rotatable at all their joints. Its design helps it in carrying girders from the surface of the mercury to the construction base in the orbit and is equipped with thrusters to help in its moment. A part of its front is made up of Flexible Organic Light Emitting Diode over the reardonium metal to help construction when the natural sunlight is not available. This feature will be of use, once the peripheral systems need to be built behind solar shields.

5.2.3 Dwarf Constrow: It will be doing the construction job by "dipping" its nano-pins in the molten reardonium, transporting itself to the construction base in the orbit, and then

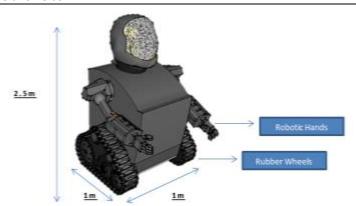
constituting molecules

together, over the girders forming layers of reardonium. This process of

construction will be

advantageous because, there

will be even a "nano-space" between two reardonium particles, thus giving a more solid structure with less chances of a hull breach. Its nano processors would help it to communicate work with other Nanobots, thus speeding the process and bringing in more efficiency. The fuel machinery will be carrying the fuel needed to run the robot. The robot will be powered by sperms, which would mean one of the most wasted materials put to use. Sperms would provide the perfect fuel for the nano bot as other fuels pose a difficulty to be broken down to the nano-level.



5.2.4 Interno: Its extendible robotic hands are able to lift heavy materials, and since they are rotatable at every joint, it makes them flexible to lay different things in an efficient way.



Name	Use	Number	Dimensions (m)
Excavuse	Excavating reardonium, transport it and also deliver it to construction base.	60	3.5 X 2.0 X 3.5
Constrow	Primary construction robot. For laying reardonium bars or support beams.	240	2 X 2.5 X 13
Dwarf	Main construction robot.	850	Nano-sized
Constrow	For forming layers of reardonium over support beams molecule		
	by molecule		
Interno	For internal finishing and construction like building buildings,	200	1.0 X 1.0 X 2.5
	painting and laying pipes		

# 5.2 Types of robots and specifications

<u>5.2.1 Tri-sensor bots and Penta-sensor bots</u> Automation service responsible for routine maintenance of the settlement running all along the internal walls of Arkah. With size equal to almost that of palm top, they are compact, take less space to get stored and provide fast movement.

Number – They will be 450 in number Dimensions – 20cm X 10cm X 5cm



Sensors

5.2.2 Automat	ion Systems for Repairs		
Internal	Any breach on the inside of the settlement will me communicated to		
Repairs	the control unit by the sensors on the wall, which will in turn instruct		
	the automation to come in action. The bots will be equipped with		
	adhesives and other mechanical products and repair the breach.		
	Time taken – 70 seconds.		
External	Any breach on the exterior of the settlement will be repaired the same		
Repairs	way as repaired on the internal side. The automation taking action will		
	be equipped to combat extreme environments and solar flare activities. The external body of the automation will be coated with polyethene foam bonded with reardonium metal with the help of adhesive films. Time taken – 3 minutes		

	5.2.3   Automation Systems for Safety
Automated Assistance	Though all the labour work would be done by Automation Systems in Arkah, minimal manual labour would be required in areas such as law enforcement and engineering. These would be provided with Automated assistance in order to nullify the possibility of flaws.
Security	Authorized and Private places would be provided with high level security for personal access. Such security measures may be cumbersome to use in Public Places, which will rather be provided with Exteroceptive Sensors. A common understanding to these systems would be Automated Security Guards. Exteroceptive Sensors will be used at entry and exit. The following are its features:  1. Blue laser rangefinder senses up to 360 distance readings in a 180-degree slice; 2. 24 round golden ultrasonic sensors sample range readings in a 15-degree cone; 3. Ten touch panels along the bottom detect shoes and other low-lying objects. 4. Break beams between the lower and upper segments sense tables and other mid-level obstacles. 5. The screen at the top serves as a guide.  Also, at every crossroad, a Robocop (5.3) will be present ensuring discipline in the Arkahn society and alarming the law enforcement officer about any breach.
Hazard Detection	Hazard Detection Systems would be installed in all public places and in all communities.  They are programmed to some level of tolerance to temperature, humidity, and vibration.



As the name suggests, these systems are equipped with detectors which may detect the changes when the provided factors exceeds their levels. These systems also have a small screen which is human-friendly and can be operated manually. Thus, it can be called to operate when required in emergency situations. Once they detect the problem or start operating, they send signals to the remote computer and also emit high-pitched sounds.

5.2.4 Backup and Contingency F	Plans
Fire	The Hazard Detection Systems would alarm the robots to come into action in case of fire and people would be informed on their mini-computing devices.
Cyber Breach	In case of cyber breach, Quantum Cryptography would help block the passage for unauthorized access and the culprit would be detected. In case of networking failure, network backup would help retrieve the information. Refer 3.2.6.1 for network plan.
Wall Breach	Sensed by the sensors fixed on the robots and repaired by the automation in 3-4 minutes.
Food Failure	In case the supplies from the earth are interrupted, the food storage would come in use which gets supplies from the agriculture section and vice versa.
Water Failure	In case of water failure, the Excavuse may be called for an immediate supply of ice to get water for Arkah
Docking Failure	Since there are two docking ports, if one fails the other may come to use. Thus, both ports backup each other.
Data Storage Failure	Switch to backup data storage which would retrieve information from the primary storage and restore back the information, once the primary systems start working
Power Failure	Batteries storing solar power will be used. Non-important activites would stop.
Failure in Automated Systems	Engineers to fix problems related to Automated systems.

5.2.5 Automation for Authorized Personnel Access			
Security Measures	Specification		
Iris Recognition	<ul> <li>Analysis of the iris of the eye, which is the colored ring of tissue that surrounds the pupil of the eye.</li> <li>Widely regarded as the most safe, accurate biometrics technology and capable of performing 1-to-many matches at extraordinarily high speeds, without sacrificing accuracy.</li> </ul>		
Keystroke Dynamics	<ul> <li>The rhythms with which one types at a keyboard are sufficiently distinctive to form the basis of the biometric technology known as keystroke dynamics</li> <li>Software-based and thus requiring no sensor. Less expensive.</li> </ul>		
Face Thermography	<ul> <li>Thermo grams requires an infrared camera to detect the heat patterns of parts of the body that are unique to every human being (such as the face)</li> </ul>		
Hand Geometry Recognition	<ul> <li>A camera captures an image of the hand, with the help of a mirror to get also the edge. The silhouette of the hand is extracted, and some geometrical characteristics stored.</li> <li>Hand recognition technology is currently one of the most deployed biometrics disciplines world wide</li> </ul>		



Ear Recognition	<ul> <li>Ear geometry recognition uses the shape of the ear to perform identification</li> <li>An infrared image can be used to eliminate hair</li> <li>Might be recognized at a distance</li> </ul>
Skin Reflection	<ul> <li>In a range of wavelengths over 6mm patch, several LEDs send light into the skin, and photodiodes read the scattered light, which is analysed to perform the authentication.</li> </ul>

Arkah provides security measures to assure that only authorized personnel have access, and only for authorized purposes. We will be using **Biometrics** for such a purpose. This consists of methods for uniquely identify human

beings. In common terms, Biometrics is when a body acts as your password. For Arkah, authorized personnel shall be carrying magnetic identity cards which will carry the required information about the person. Once

Type of Security	Security Measures	Locations of Use
Low Level Security	<ul><li>Iris Recognition</li><li>Hand Geometry Recognition</li></ul>	Residential homes, <u>Arkahn</u> -availed commercial places like restaurants
Medium Level Security	<ul> <li>Skin Reflection</li> <li>Keystroke Dynamics</li> <li>Iris Recognition</li> <li>Hand Geometry Recognition</li> </ul>	Agriculture, Water treatment plants, waste management unit,
High Level Security	<ul> <li>Iris recognition</li> <li>Face thermography</li> <li>Skin Reflection</li> <li>Ear Recognition</li> <li>Keystroke Dynamics</li> </ul>	Arkah Control Unit, Server Access

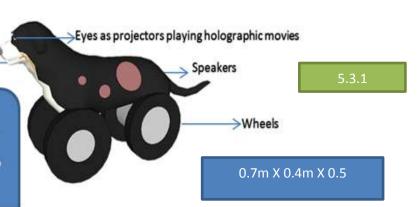
the person swipes the card, he may go through the following security measures, according to the levels of security required at different places, i.e. **low level security, medium level security, and high level security.** Where Iris recognition, Face Thermography, Skin Reflection and Ear Recognition are passive biometrics, Keystroke Dynamics and Hand Geometry Recognition require person's cooperation.

**Cryptography** is used to transform usable information into a form that renders it unusable by anyone other than an authorized user; this process is called **encryption**. This keeps the information away from unauthorized access or accidental disclosure and thus maintains cyber and information security. **Quantum cryptography** or **post-Quantum cryptography** is an efficient encryption process which will be used in Arkah. Thus, technologically also, Arkah will be providing high level of security.

5.3 Routine Tasks

Voice Recognition

Scoobot – The most loyal robot with artificial intelligence, and also responds to the human voice. Equipped with voice recognition biometrics it accounts for its master's safety and its features also provides entertainment.





To separate bio-degradable and non-biodegradable waste, the hands have sensors which use technologies like metal detection, 3D scanning, weight measurement, tactile feedback, spectrometer analysis, and magnet affinity.

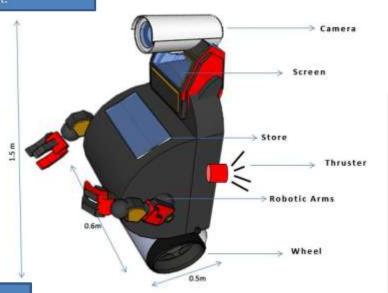
5.3.2

Dimensions – 1m X 0.6m X 1.3m Number – 300 in number. Its fast movement helping in waste collection from 9100 houses

#### Extendible arms

Robot for collecting waste and dumping it into the waste tunnel, and also separating the bio and non-bio degradable waste with two chambers provided. The robotic hands pick up/dispose the waste and also help in segregation.





**5.3.3 Deli-bot:** Automation for delivery of items to the residential homes from the commercial shops. The robot has been equipped to ensure fast and efficient movement. A screen shows the recipient's name and the camera helps the bot to navigate.

1m X 0.5m X 1m

5.3.4 Robo-cop

Traffic signal for traffic at every crossroad

SOLEDS for red and blue light which will be acting as horde in case of emergency

Anaesthesia guns which fires bullets of anaesthesia, and makes the culprit unconscious.

Extendible and Rotatable arm helping in regulating traffic.

TOLEDs

Camera

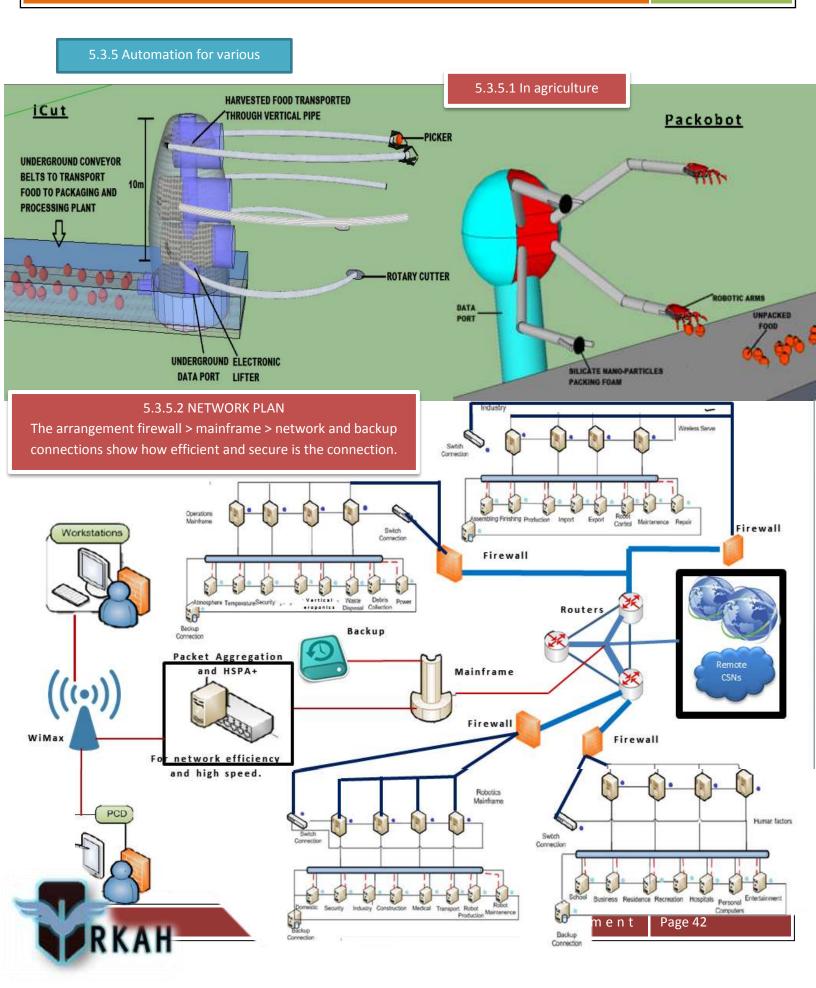
Rubber Wheels (3)

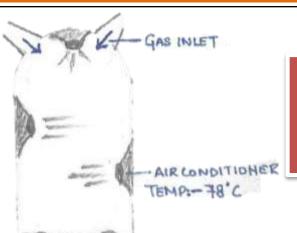
Other Features:

**Thrusters:** For fast movement in case of emergency. **Inbuilt Speakers:** For producing high pitched sounds or siren sounds to alert the Arkahns.

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Nor





5.3.5.3 Picka-bot: For Carbon Dioxide Fixation between Residential and Agricultural level. The air conditioners inside the container helps collect dry ice which is let out as CO2 in the agricultural sector

Reardonium parts manufacturing and refining

DrillerBot

Cargo warehousing

Cargobot

Cargo

Cargo

Cargo

Cargo

Cargo

**5.4.1 Cargobot and Picker:** Automation responsible for efficiency in the cargo warehousing for reardonium manufacturing processes.

**5.4.2 Transporter:** Automation responsible for transporting reardonium to the construction base in the orbit, and also to assist the surface vehicles. The automation is covered by Alumina Aerogels over Reardonium protection it from solar flare activities.

Lid to storage opens here

**5.4.3 DrillerBot:** Automation for drilling on the mercury surface thus stimulating the process of excavuse; helping it in extraction of reardonium.

Beak for Dust mitigation

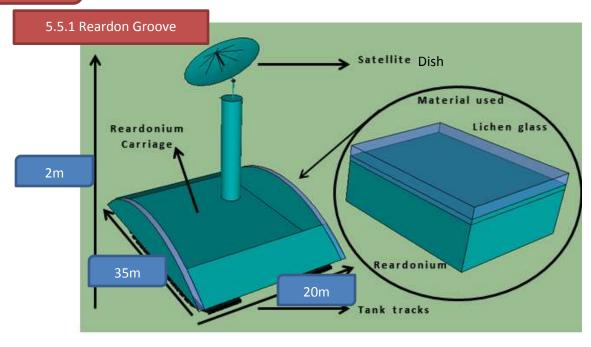
Drills



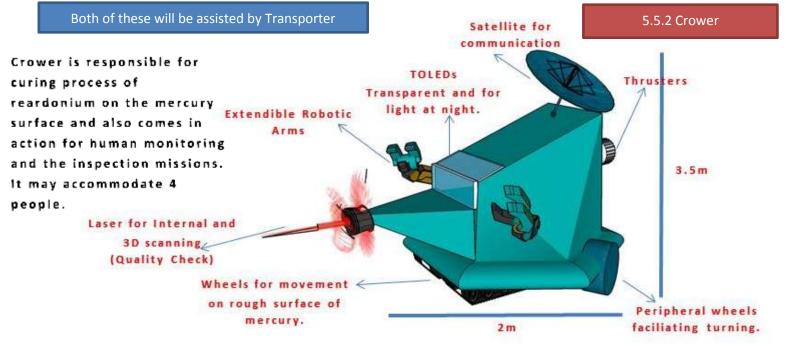
5.4

5.5

# Mercury surface robots

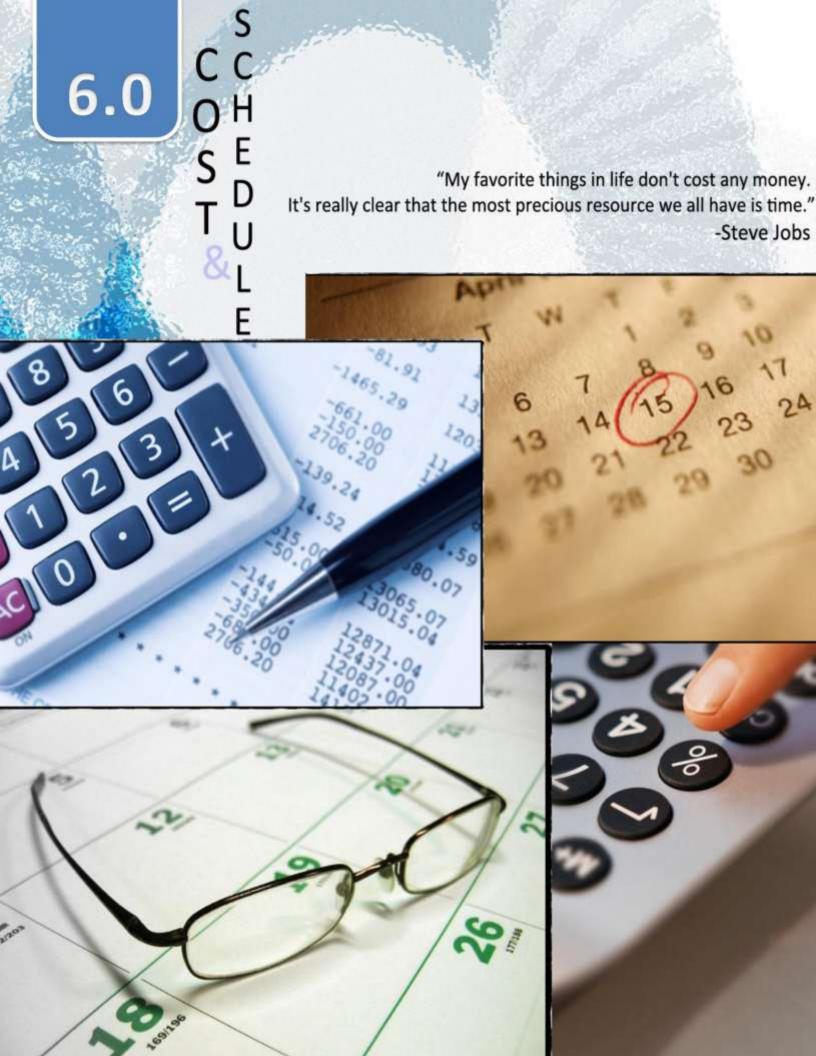


The automation taking part in Mercury surface operations to attain desired properties of reardonium parts. It will be moving parts to various locations on the planet surface, each part moved on average 2.5 times during its curing process.



"Safe" configuration: As shown in the diagram 5.5.1, the surface vehicles will be coated with a layer of lichen glass, protecting it from solar radiation. As noted by the Foundation Society metallurgists, metal properties changes when the metal is subjected to solar heat and solar radiation, when one factor is eliminated, properties will stay stable. This ensures "safe" configuration.





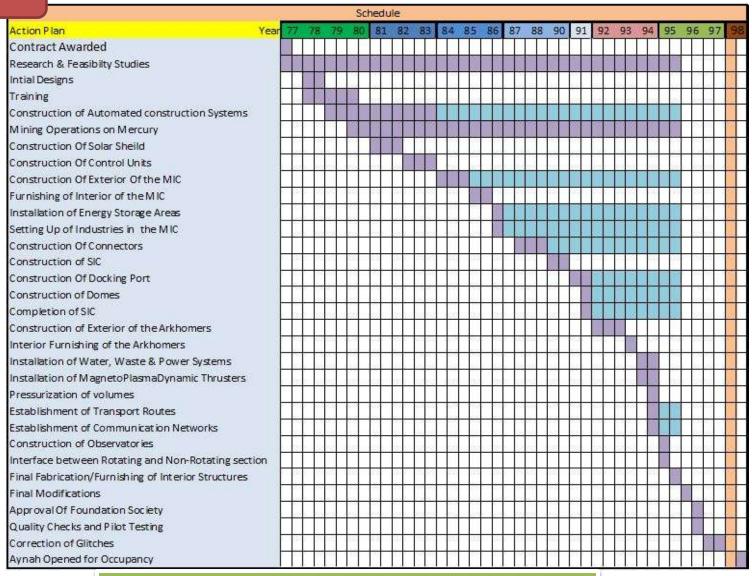
Birla High School for Boys, Kolkata | Arkah Space Settlement

**Estimated Time** 

2012

Schedul e 6.1

Usage Time For Delays



Total time taken for Arkah to be operational – 21 years.

6.2

Cost

All cost in dollar\$

STRUCTURE				
UNIT	QUANTITY	COST PER UNIT	TOTAL COST	
Silicon carbide	39021396918.56 Tonnes	2000	78042793838000	
Silica Aerogel	4500 Tonnes	30000	135000000	
STF treated Kevlar 49	3309125.53 foot <sup>3</sup>	12	39709506.36	
Gallium arsenide	484667280 Tonnes	1500	727000920000	
Rd50 lead glass	566586850.8 Tonnes	5000	2832934254000	
Carbon Nanorods	9234790.6 Tonnes	95000	877305107000	
Electro chromic Smart Glass	1981071862 foot <sup>3</sup>	10	19810718620	
Nextel	365445.6 Tonnes	2000	730891200	
Solar Panel	14 sq. miles	78000000	10920000000	
Total			82511670438326	

	Phase 1
	January 1st 2081 -
	December 31st 2084
-	Phase2
	January 1st 2084 -
	December 31st 2086
	Phase 3
	January 1st 2087 -
	December 31st 2090
	Phase 4
	January 1st 2091 -
	December 31st 2091
	Phase 5
	January 1st 2092 -
	December 31st 2094
	Phase 6
	January 1st 2095 -
	December 31st 2097
Hand	Over to the Society
on 1	st May 2098



OPERATIONS & INFRASTRUCTURE				
UNIT	QUANTITY	COST PER UNIT	TOTAL COST	
Weather Control System	1	N/A	20000000	
Vertical Aeroponics System	99	200000/unit	19800000	
Water Treatment Plant	1	N/A	10000000	
Waste Treatment Plant	1	N/A	10000000	
Microwave Transmision Tower	10	100000	1000000	
Arkahlite	10	20000000	20000000	
Cycles	5000	100	500000	
Vaccum Transit	18	30000000	54000000	
Araba	2000	10000	20000000	
Guchpam	13.2km	16.96m/km	263472000	
Conveyor Belts	13360	20\$/50m	5344	
Day/Night Cycle Provisions	N/A	N/A	3500000	
LiFe PO4 Batteries	8000	500	4000000	
Maglev Lifts	16	27500000	44000000	
Carbon Nanotubes	N/A	N/A	500000	
Total			1532777344	

HUMAN FACTORS				
UNIT	QUANTITY	COST PER UNIT	TOTAL COST	
SHOP	248	10000	2480000	
MALLS	16	200000	3200000	
POLICE STATIONS	4	200000	800000	
FIRE STATIONS	8	200000	1600000	
schools	8	125000	1000000	
COLLEGES	2	125000	250000	
PUBLIC RESTROOM	210	10000	2000000	
HOSPITALS	8	1200000	9600000	
HOTELS AND RESORTS	4	130000	520000	
RESTAURANTS	16	100000	1600000	
GYMNASIUM	8	100000	800000	
OFFICE	24	500000	12000000	
CLINICS	26	600000	15600000	
RECREATIONAL FACILITIES	16	140000	2240000	
RETREAT CENTRE	8	200000	1600000	
	4	150000	600000	
STUDIO				
THEATRE	10	85000	850000	
ADMINISTRATIVE BUILDINGS	8	75000	600000	
SUPER MARKET	64	50000	3200000	
LIBRARY	10	20000	200000	
OBSERVATORY	10	80000	800000	
RESEARCH CENTRE	10	300000	3000000	
COMMUNITY CENTRE	8	120000	960000	
RELIGIOUS CENTRE	2	50000	100000	
SPACE MUSEUM	2	200000	400000	
BANKS	64	10000	640000	
DESIGN 1 APARTMENT	490	250000	122500000	
DESIGN 2 APARTMENT	4410	200000	882000000	
DESIGN 3 APARTMENT	420	350000	147000000	
DESIGN 4 APARTMENT	3780	300000	1134000000	
SPACE SUITS	1200	12000000	14400000000	
AIR LOCKS	48	10000	480000	
TOTAL			16752620000	



Αυτοματίον				
UNIT	QUANTITY	COST PER UNIT	TOTAL COST	
EXCAVUSE	60	10000000	60000000	
CONSTROW	240	7900000	1896000000	
DWARF-CONSTROW	850	2500000	2125000000	
INTERNO	200	5000000	100000000	
SENSORBOTS	450	30000	13500000	
EXTEROCEPTIVE SENSORS	250	55000	13750000	
BIOMETRIC SYSTEMS	250	50000	12500000	
SCOOBOT	9100	25000	227500000	
DUMP-TY	300	75000	22500000	
DELI-BOT	300	75000	22500000	
ROBO-COP	150	45000	6750000	
PACKO-BOT	99	90000	8910000	
i-CUT	99	1100000	108900000	
AUTOMATION FOR INDUSTRIES	N/A	N/A	100000000	
REARDON GROOVE	60	56000	3360000	
CROWER	60	62000	3720000	
TOTAL			6164890000	
<u>Grand Total</u>			<u>82536120725670</u>	

EMPLOYEE DIRECTORY				
CATEGORY				
ENGINEERS	COMPUTER	800	175000	140000000
	CIVIL	800	160000	128000000
	MECHANICAL	500	175000	87500000
	ELECTRICAL	350	150000	52500000
	AERONAUTICAL	475	185000	87875000
	ROBOTIC	525	175000	91875000
	METTALURGICAL	1025	185000	189625000
	COMMUNICATION	150	140000	21000000
		4625		798375000
	GENERAL PHYSICIA	275	160000	44000000
	SPECIALIST SURGE	200	165000	33000000
MEDICAL	NURSING PERSONI	500	90000	45000000
	SHRINKS	100	120000	12000000
		1075		134000000
	MANAGERS	75	160000	12000000
INDUSTRY	TECHNICIANS	25	90000	2250000
		100		14250000
CORPORATE	BANKERS	300	175000	52500000
	BROKERS	150	120000	18000000
	ANALYSTS	350	120000	42000000
	ACCOUNTANTS	550	100000	55000000
	MANAGERS	100	250000	25000000
		1450		192500000
	OFFICIALS	2800	100000	280000000
	LAW-ENFORCEMENT	300	125000	37500000
OTHERS	CIVIL SERVANTS	800	125000	100000000
	LAWYERS	250	150000	37500000
	PROFFESORS	150	100000	15000000
	DIPLOMATS	150	200000	30000000
		4450		500000000
TOTAL		11700		1639125000

ANNUAL COSTS		
POWER	12000000	
WATER	2500000	
TRANSPORT	10000000	
VERTICAL AEROPONICS SYSTEM	8000000	
COMMUNICATION	7500000	
DAY/NIGHT CYCLES	20000	
WEATHER SYSYTEMS	50000	
MAINTEANANCE - AUTOMATION	10000000	
TOTAL	50070000	

Total cost for having Arkah operational - \$82536120725670

Annual Cost billed to the Foundation Society - \$168919500



Business Development 7.0 RKAH Business Development Besides providing ambient living conditions, Arkah Hyperion space settlement would also have an economic base. Like any other human settlement (cities, countries, etc.) it will also follow trade practices. The business model of Arkah will revolve primarily around the manufacturing, sale and research of Reardonium. However, Arkah will host a variety of other business ventures.

#### Research:

Arkah provides an apt place to conduct research activities. It provides unique research opportunities on Mercury and Reardonium metallurgy. Most settlements earlier have either been lunar or Mars based. A space settlement on Mercury would open up new doors for research and further studies in astronomy.

Advantage of setting industries in zero gravity: On Earth, if a substance is subjected to various operations, then gravity has strong influence on the way the substance is modified. Thus, zero gravity conditions provide unique conditions for scientific, application-oriented and industrial research. Moreover, since the industries would be completely automated, the industries would be easy to handle.

#### Medical Nano-technology:

Nanorobots are essentially an adapted machine version of bacteria. They are designed to function on the same scale as both bacteria and common viruses in order to interact with and repel them from the human system. As we know, the main construction of Arkah would be done by Dwarf Constrow (3.3, 5.1) which are nanobots, these bots will then be used in Medics once Arkah is operational. Today, many critical illnesses do not have cures and thus are life threatening. This has resulted in loss of precious lives. Chemotherapy wreaks havoc on humans and nearly kills them in the quest to kill off their malignant cancer cells. Nanobots could be deployed in the body to "turn off" cancer-causing cells in tumors giving the same results as chemotherapy, but without the debilitating side effects. Large amounts of the bots are injected directly into the bloodstream, where they then float through the circulatory system in order to locate and fix problem areas of your body. The method used by the tiny bots is called RNA interference. The robots, which are smaller than most viruses, find the cells responsible for out-of-control growth and cut off their communication system, rendering them harmless and effectively turning off the cancer. This would provide further research in medical technology, and would have Arkahns so strong as to combat any disease.

#### Recreation, Tourism and Entertainment:

The community layout plan of Arkah provides space for future expansion, where it already has a series of commercial ventures like shops, restaurants, malls, theatres etc. These spaces will be leased out to interested companies. The established familiarity of these chains will instill a feeling of home in the residents, provide a variety and thereby increase sale. Holiday packages will also be developed for the residents and tourists on Aynah. These will include trips to the surface of Mercury, observation of Reardonium manufacturing processes, entertainment packages for the micro-g facility and virtual reality facilities.

#### Green Promoter:

Power on Arkah space settlement will be generated via solar cells. Waste will be recycled. No fuels have been used for internal transport and domestic households, thereby eliminating pollution. These facilities earn Arkah the title of green promoter.

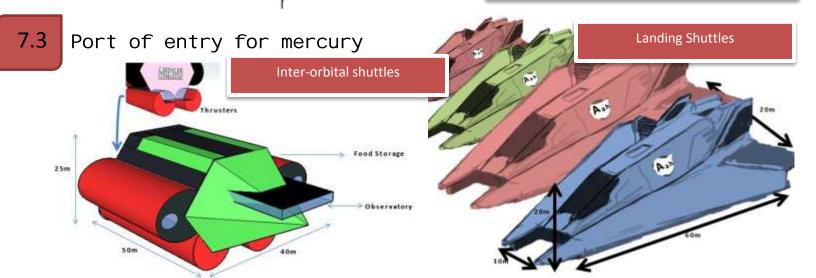
# Infrastructure for refining and manufacturing reardonium parts

Strategically Positioned Components of Arkah's structure: Humans will be out of harm's way due to strategically planned structure. A separate docking port for goods and freight ensures the safety of humans in the other docking port. Reardonium refining and manufacturing areas are located close to the docking port and the residential and the commercial sectors are located in a separate location which means dust would not be



able to enter the habitable areas. Arkah is fully capable of handling and processing raw ore from the surface of Mercury. Arkah also provides manufacturing capability in various gravity and pressure environments. (Refer 2.4) Faster Transport, Efficiency and Increased Productivity: Our efficient automation systems ensure secure and quality refining of raw ore and also the manufacturing of products. Also, we have vacuum transits and Maglev elevators for the transport of goods. The reardonium refining and manufacturing industry, the docking Ports and the storage areas of finished goods (Provide cargo warehousing for customs purposes and storage while waiting for transfer to other ships), are all located in the SIC. This proximity ensures faster transport of goods, resulting in increased productivity.

7.2 Receiving and shipping reardonium parts Red arrows show movement. Industrial area; white for easy understanding. Reardonium **Quality Check** platform Reardonium Refining and Manufacturing Industries without Reardonium Refining and Manufacturing Industries with gravity Titanium Oxide and Silver Nano Spray The routine process of reardonium UV Laser for 3D manufacturing will be automated, and scanning and UV supervised by humans in the docking port and Reardonium rays. via control units in the industrial sector.



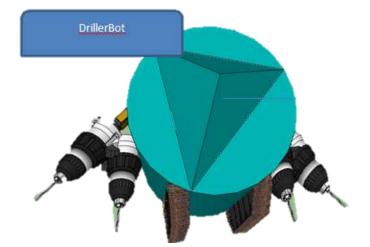
Carbobot and Pickerbot for cargo warehousing and Vacuum Transits for moving reardonium and reardonium parts along the industrial area and the docking ports provided. Refer 5.4.1 and 3.2.7

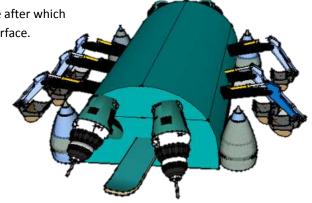
# 8.0 Appendices

8(A) Operational Scenario

MINING OF ORE

**Drillerbots** will drill through the mercury surface, for the extraction of ore after which **Excavuse** would excavate it, and thus mining the ore from the mercury surface.





Estimated Time: 1 and half hours.

Transport to docking port

The ores will be transported via **Excavuse** itself or via **Transporters** to the docking port of Arkah. The ores would then reach the industrial area via **Vacuum Transits**. This process of receiving the ores and then setting them for transport is supervised by humans.

Estimated Time: 1 hour



#### Manufacturing & Refining

Before reaching the industrial sector, the ore is sent to the RQC platform with the help of which dirt and grit would be removed. The ores will be refined so as to obtain reardonium. From here reardonium is sent to Manufacturing unit for obtain desired shapes and parts. Though, the process will be automated, it will be under human supervision from the control unit.

Estimated Time: 3 hour

#### Transport manufactured parts

From the industrial sector, reardonium is transported to docking ports via **Vacuum Transits.** The **landing shuttles** transport reardonium to the mercury surface for the curing process.

Estimated Time: ½ hour

#### Curing process

Reardonium will be loaded on **Reardon groove** with help from the **transporter** and moved on the mercury surface to get the desired properties. **Crower** would be doing quality checks on the mercury surface and would be an aid in the curing process. **Crower** would be the vehicle humans would be using when on **inspection missions** outside the terminator line.

Estimated Time: 1 Earth Year

#### Transport back to Arkah

The cured parts would be transported back to Arkah via landing shuttles for shipping and storage.

Estimated Time: ½ hour

#### Reardonium quality check

To remove dirt and grit from the cured reardonium part and for quality checking, reardonium parts would be sent to **RQC platform** under human supervision.

Estimated Time: 1 ½ hour

#### Transporting completed parts to customers

Interorbital shuttles will be used for transporting completed parts to customers on earth



### 8(B)

## Bi bl i ography

#### 3.0 Operations

3.1.2(Materials): www.azom.com

www.schott.com/architecture

3.2.2 (Food Production): www.synergyii.com/aeroponic/VAP.pdf

3.2.3 (Power) : http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lithium iron phosphate battery

http://www.alternative-energy-news.info/technology/garbage-energy/

http://www.kanoda.com/downloads/VHESC%20-%202%20VeryHighEfficiencySolarCellModules.pdf

http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gallium arsenide

3.2.4 ( Water) : <a href="http://www.effectivemicro-organisms.co.uk/">http://www.effectivemicro-organisms.co.uk/</a>

http://emsustains.co.uk/em\_odour\_control.htm

http://www.polyseed.com/misc/BODforwebsite.pdf

http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Biochemical oxygen demand

http://www.nesc.wvu.edu/ndwc/pdf/ot/tb/ot tb f00.pdf

http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ultraviolet\_germicidal\_irradiation

http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Plasma gasification

3.2.5 (Waste): http://www.vetiver.com/AUS\_ekeshire01.pdf

http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Plasma gasification

http://www.energy.ca.gov/proceedings/2008-ALT-1/documents/2009-02-

17 workshop/presentations/Louis Circeo- Georgia Tech Research Institute.pdf

3.2.6 (Communication): chview.nova.org/station/sps.htm

en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Space-based\_solar\_power

3.2.7 (Transport): en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maglev

www.theenterprisectr.org/high-speed.../maglev-technology.html

en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Monorail

3.2.8 ( Day & Night ): en.wikipedia.org/wiki/OLED

whatis.techtarget.com/definition/0,,sid9\_gci873904,00.html

#### 4.0 Human Factors

www.nasa.gov

#### 5.0 Automation

http://www.gearfuse.com/sperm-powered-nanobots-i-offer-my-services-as-a-fuel-tank/

http://nanobot-health.blogspot.in/

http://gajitz.com/fantastic-voyage-nanobots-can-turn-off-cancer-cells/?ref=search

http://technyou.edu.au/tag/nanobots/

http://nanogloss.com/category/nanobots/#axzz1pLhAC500

http://inhabitat.com/artificial-blood-coming-to-a-hospital-near-you/

http://scifi-guy.com/39/implications-of-nanotechnology-in-science-fiction/



# 8(C)

# Compliance matrix

Section	Requirements	Fulfillment	Page No.
Structural Design	A safe and pleasant environment for full time and transient residents and provisions of natural views of mercury.	Unique position of industries.	8
2.1Exterior Design	Exterior view of settlement with major visible features	Refer to 2.1  Drawings Shown	8
	Showing rotating, non rotating and pressurized, non-pressurized sections	Refer to 2.1  Drawings Shown	8
	Indicating functions inside each volume	Charts Given Refer to 2.1	9
2.2 Interior Design	Layout of interior land areas and usage of these areas.	Charts depicting down surface areas given.  Refer to 2.2	11-13
2.3 Construction Process	Construction Sequence of the settlement and method of initiating rotation for artificial gravity.	Sequence shown in 6 phases.  Gravity through  MAGNETOPLASMADYNAMIC  THRUSTERS	13-15
2.4 Manufacturing and refining of reardonium	Show how manufacturing areas will provide required conditions for reardonium manufacturing	Refer to 2.4	15-16

2.5Protection of areas occupied by humans.	Configuration drawings and protection for areas occupied by humans.	Protection by water and solar shield provided.  Protection from meteors ensured.	16
3.0 Operations and Infrastructure	Infrastructure necessary to build and operate the community	Infrastructure required for day- to-day working of Arkah given.	17-28
3.1 Location and Material Sources	The orbital altitude for Arkah and reasons for selections.	Distance between Arkah and MERCURY derived and shown.	18
	Materials and equipment to be used in construction and operations.	Quantity of materials specified	18
	Means of shipping the materials	Refer to section 7.3	51
3.2 Basic  Facilities and  Infrastructure	Basic Infrastructure for activities of settlement's residents	Food, Waste, Water Communication , Day and Night provisions given.	18-26
	Means of access throughout and between facilities.	Transport between 2 levels of cuboid provided by maglift and Vacuum Transit.	24
	Transportation vehicles and their designs	6 vehicles for internal transportation with dimensions given.	24
3.3 Machinery for Construction	Construction Machinery	CONSTROW & DWARFCONSTROW to be used.	27
3.4Solar Panels	Solar Designs depicting Arkah design	Design of solar shield with dimensions given.	27-28
3.5 Surface	Vehicles for moving reardonium parts on the	Reardon Groove	28



Transportation.	surface of mercury.		
4.0 Human Factors	Natural sunlight and views of the Mercury surface for the residents.	Drawings showing natural view of Mercury from inside the settlement shown.	30
4.1 Community Design	Facilities for comfortable environments for the residents	Amenities & Entertainment provided to residents similar to that of Earth.	
	Variety and Quantity of consumables and other designs	Chart for food consumption and other consumables given.	30
	Public areas for physiological factors	Diamond grid pattern roads have been provided to reduce coriollis effect and long lines of sight to reduce Claustrophobia	30
	Overall community design	Map in 4.1	30
4.2 Residential Design	Designs of residential external and interior floor plan and the no. required for each designs.	4 interior floor plans and 4 exterior home designs have been provided.	32
	Demographic Breakdown	Divided into VIP's and Non-VIP's on the basis of pay scale and skills.	31
4.3 Safe Access	Locations and Markings of airlocks for entering the settlement	Illuminated airlocks for enhanced visibility shown.	34
	Spacesuits, its type and its uses.	Deign and quantity of Hard- shell spacesuits shown.	33
	Warning system for assets in the path of the moving settlement	Hazard Detection systems  Wrist type mini-computers.	34



4.4	Provision of 1g for the growth of children for at least 3 hrs. a day.	Educational Hub provided.	35
4.5	Surface Vehicles intended for the humans on mercury for the monitoring of reardonium and other purposes.	CROWER used and designs, functions shown.	35
5.0 Automation Design and Services	Specify numbers and types of computers and show robot designs	Refer to 5.0	36-44
5.1 Automation for Construction	Robotically accomplished construction	Excavuse  Constrow  DwarfControw  Interno	37-38
5.2 Automation for operations	Automation application for operations  Means to ensure authorized personnel access.	Biometrics CHART GIVEN. In 5.2	38-40
5.3 Automation to enhance livability	Describe computers and robots that people will encounter in everyday life and diagrams of network plan	ROBOCOP, SCOOBOT, DELIBOT, Network Plan, Packobot, I-CUT PICKABOT and DUMP-TY	40-41
5.4 Automation for mining and reardonium parts manipulation	Robot designs for handling and manufacturing of reardonium parts	CARGOBOT  FICKABOT  TRANSPOTER  DRILLER	43



5.5	Surface Robots for manipulating reardonium parts on the surface and depicting safe configuration	Crower Reardon groove	44
6.0 Schedule and Cost	A Schedule for development and occupation of Arkah, and costs for design through construction phases of the schedule	Refer to 6.0	45-48
6.1 Schedule	Duration and completion dates of major designs	Arkah will be operation in 21 years(i.e.)2098	46
6.2 Costing	Costs related to the settlement	Annual cost and Total Cost for making Arkah billed.	47-48
7.0 Business Development			49-51
7.1 Reardonium  Manufacturing and  Refining	Infrastructure for refining and manufacturing Reardonium Parts	Provided in 7.1	50-51
7.2  Transportation of Reardonium	Receiving and shipping Reardonium parts	Provided in 7.2	51
7.3	Port of entry for Mercury	1)INTERORBITAL SHUTTLES 2)LANDING SHUTTLES 3)ROBOTS FOR CARGO WAREHOUSING 4)Vacuum Transit for moving REARDONIUM	51



#### ADDENDA - Nomenclature

According to Foundation Society's naming convention that requires the name to begin with "A" and with the suffix "ah", the name for this community has been put as Arkah. It has been named so because it draws parallel to Noah's ark which saved the world's animal and his family battling the great flood and similarly, this is a settlement which has come as a saviour for human society battling the strong forces of the sun.

